AMOS ARINY (ASTRONOMER) BIOGRAPHY

BIOGRAPHY

Amos Ariny (Astronomer) as Dre Parker Born 6Th/May/1976 Detroit Michigan USA , Natural parents Mother Kimberley Elisa Trammel, Father Tom Alston Edison, Original names as Dre Parker who acted Theory of relativity film The Karate Kid 1984 in General relativity, The red scorpion, many others during the world war, 1980-Present, General relativity through Several Orbital Flight test . Global Positioning Ssystem Spacecraft and Global Navigation System Spacecrafts Pilot 1984- present ,participated in Orbital flight tests 1984,1987 verified by Supersymmetric theory of stochastic dynamics, Ephemerides . which was once promoted by NASA founder Dwight. D. Eisenhower1984 in Uganda permit under the Theory of relativity Physics , Astronomy,in NASA science focused on better understanding Earth through the Earth Observing System; advancing heliophysics through the efforts of the Science Mission Directorate, Heliophysics Research Program;exploring bodies throughout the Solar System with advanced robotic spacecraft such as New Horizons, Kepler Spacecraft and researching astrophysics topics, such as the Big Bang, through the Great Observatories and associated programs like Astrology with NASA spacecrafts

WORKS;

Amos Ariny (Astronomer) or Theoretical Physics, Android, Astronaut Flight Engineer, Astronomer, Astrologer, Astrophysicist, Astrobiologist, Alchemist, Chemist, Geologist, Economist, Engineer, physicist, inventor Natural Philosopher, Inventor has probed and developed the Neutron star theory from Euclid Geometry or Theory of relativity , Lorentz Transformation. Amos Ariny or Dre parker is observer of all original young Celestial objects or Astronomical objects formation , observation and discovery in different dates, time 7;00pm- 7;20pm every month from 1984- Present with theory of relativity.

Net worth as of 2024 is $24.16B USD (Twenty four Billion and one hundred and sixty million United States Dollars)

EDUCATION;

Remains engaged with NASA’s Educator Professional Development (EPD) program,

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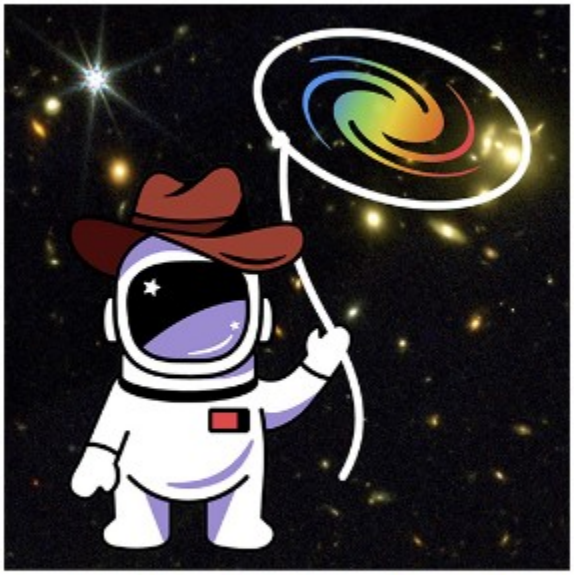

Help Scientists Look Back in Time to the Early Universe

Audience: Science enthusiasts of all ages

The new Redshift Wrangler citizen science project lets you help astronomers peer across billions of light years using redshifts to learn how galaxies form.

In this project, you will identify spectral features (emission and absorption lines) in a set of spectra – plots that show how much power has arrived as a function of the light's wavelength – of distant galaxies. This will help scientists discover important characteristics of galaxies, including how they form, grow, and interact. Each measurement you make will help us locate the galaxies on the timeline of cosmic history.

EARLY LIFE.

Was born 6th/May/ 1976, in Detroit, Michigan USA. He had been living there with his mother and father, until his father passed away. Later, Dre moved to China , Hong kong, Mongolia for Research , trained Kick boxing after his mother got a job transfer at her car Industry ,actor, Father had brewing industry played baseball and worked with Central Intelligence Agency USA.

The Karate Kid 1984 as Novel of theory of relativity.

Ariny as Dre was an average 8 -year-old boy, who was enjoying life in Detroit, Michigan USA, about to start middle school as the following school year soon approached.

Computational Astrophysicist or Astronomer

Dre’s mom's car factory, where she worked, gave her a job transfer, so her and Dre had to move to China , Hong kong (mirroring after California Institute of Technology Berkeley (CALTEC), Massachusetts Institute of Technology Computer laboratory in Collaboration with Texas State University and National Aeronautics and Space Administration for creation of Computational Astrophysicist Like Pliny the Elder, Hipperchus, Galileo Galilei, Eratosthenes,Albert Einstein, Jose De Mazarredo Y Salazar, Su- Song, Ferdinand Verbiest , received Bachelor’s Master’s and PhD’s Degrees in Earth , Atmospheric and Planetary sciences. Education with NASA EPDC

Dre, dismayed, observed his friends and relatives in Detroit waving goodbye to him while he drove off in a taxi taking him and his mother to the airport. There, with his mother, he got on a plane that was headed for China, their new home. During the flight, Dre spent the time sleeping, talking, learning to speak Mandarin Chinese (□□), and reading books in Chinese. During the flight, under his mom's urges, Dre attempted to say “□□□□” (Chinese for: "How are you?") and “□□□□□□□” (Chinese for: "What is your name?") to a Chinese man sitting in a seat opposite to him, but failed to say it with the right pronunciation. The man then responds that he is from Detroit. Dre, relating to the man, then says "what's up?" to him.

After Dre and his mother arrive at their new apartment and move in, he tries to get Mr. Han for some repairs, but he is not really responding. He checks out the park by playing basketball and ping pong. He then meets a pretty young girl he develops a crush for named Meiying, much to the dismay of Cheng. Seeing this, Cheng proceeds to beat Dre up.

Dre then starts school the next day, something he wasn't found of at first. He wears makeup over his black eye, hiding the injury he sustained in the fight from his mother. Once his mother finds out, he claims that he ran into a pole, but in reality he was beaten by Cheng.

At school, Dre meets Meiying again and learns about Cheng. He spots her practicing violin and was impressed by her abilities. He later went to the Forbidden City for a school field trip. After he dumps water on Cheng and his gang of friends, he gets chased by him and beaten up once again, with Cheng's gang with him. Suddenly, Mr. Han the maintenance man saved Dre and beat up Cheng and his friends. Mr. Han healed him later on using fire-cupping.

The following day, Dre and Mr. Han go to the Fighting Dragons studio, the place Cheng practices Kung-Fu. There, Mr. Han made a deal with their teacher, Master Li, which meant that Cheng and his friends will not bother Dre. The conditions are that Dre will fight in an upcoming kung-fu tournament and must show, or else it would be open season on both him and Mr. Han.

Dre meets with Meiying at the Shi-Shi festival. At the theatre, she tells him an old Chinese love story. Dre shows her what a pinky swear is and they share a kiss.

Dre starts training. He gets disappointed by the lesson's where he has to hang up his jacket, unhang his jacket, pick up his jacket, drop his jacket, put on his jacket, take off his jacket and more. Mr. Han later states that Kung Fu is everywhere even in daily tasks and shows it too him. They train in other places such as a Shaolin temple which is on a mountain.

When Mr. Han gives Dre a day off from training, Dre convinces Meiying to skip school for a date. She rushes to her audition that she did not know was re-scheduled to a day earlier and Dre follows and watches. He then learns Meiying cannot see him anymore. Dre meets Mr. Han and learns that his wife and son died in a car accident. Dre then learns the Cobra Pose with Mr. Han. With Mr. Han's help he apologizes to Meiying's parents in Mandarin Chinese. Dre continues his training.

Dre competes in the tournament. He is unaware of the rules but later proves himself to be a worthy competitor. He beats a majority of Master Li's skilled students including Zhuang. He faces Liang in the semi-finals where he gets injured and Liang gets disqualified. Dre was eager to return and Mr. Han reluctantly healed him. Dre later faces off with Cheng, who easily wins the first round, knocking Dre off the mat. But reluctant to give up, Dre gets right back up to face off with his rival. The second round theb takes place with Cheng fighting on the offensive, much to Dre's advantage he defends well and uses his flexibility to sleep the latter's leg and strike him in the face, with Dre winning the round and making the score 1-1. The two go at it again but this time Dre takes an a lot more aggressive approach to things and puts Cheng in a scissor headlock before bringing him down and striking him the face to win the round, making the overall score 2-1. Master Li then calls time out and orders Cheng to 'break' Dre. With that being said Cheng aims for Dre's leg throughout the fourth round and does so more aggressively each time resulting in Dre being dropped to the ground in immense pain.

Dre finally manages to fight through the pain and gets back on his feet. He uses the technique he saw when traveling to the 'spiritual mountain.' He does so, leaving Cheng to be distracted by his methods. The official's flags are drawn and the two fight it out in the final round which ends in Dre kocking Cheng to the ground with an audacious kick to the face. Much to his surprise Dre wins the tournament as well as winning his former bully's respect.

Fighting Style

Dre was trained by Mr. Han in kung fu through muscle memory techniques. At a Taoist temple, Dre observed a woman make a cobra copy her movements, and duplicated her stance in the final round of the kung fu tournament to flip and kick Cheng in the face to win the tournament.

Dre's style of fighting is very flexible and fast paced. He can kick a bell over his head while standing on his other foot. He can defend and attack with alot of speed, this allowed him to make easy work of his opponents during the tournament, including skilled fighters lile Zhuang.

Overall Dre's pace can get him out of trouble and when in good condition physically, he's a very capable fighter.

LIST OF WORKS WITH THEORY OF RELATIVITY

CHANGE OF WORKS FROM KICK BOXING TO THEORY OF RELATIVITY.

After the Karate kid Film 1984, training and fighting in china, Hong Kong , Philipino, Mongolia, Uganda , Amos Ariny or Dre parker was Transferred to Uganda, Odoon Amuria, The Film was acted at Odoon Primary school Amuria, Uganda in the presence of World leaders, during the (World War ii-iii) Dre parker as Amos Ariny was offered Guardians in Uganda guided by expendables group, Forbes's World Richest, League of powers, league of Nations, United Nations, List of space Agencies of the World as Amos Ariny (Astronomer) signature used to design all Space Agencies of the world Logos, International Astronomical Union, Central Intelligence Agency USA, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Laws of Physics of nature of the universe authors.

ASTRONOMER OR THEORETICAL PHYSICIST

Amos Ariny (Astronomer) ,An astronomer is a scientist in the field of astronomy who focuses their studies on a specific question or field outside the scope of Earth. They observe astronomical objects such as stars, planets, moons, comets and galaxies – in either observational (by analyzing the data) or theoretical astronomy. Examples of topics or fields astronomers study include planetary science, solar astronomy, the origin or evolution of stars, or the formation of galaxies. A related but distinct subject is physical cosmology, which studies the Universe as a whole.

Theory of Relativity Ariny Amos Astronomer Author NOVEL

Scribd

https://www.scribd.com › document › 379335128-Theor...

Theory of relativity, NOVEL, Ariny Amos(Astronomer), Work on applications of the theory of relativity, experiment, Astronaut, Astronomy united with physics, ...

LIST OF CONFLICTS THAT THEORY OF RELATIVITY PARTICIPATES

1980–1989

Started	**Ended**	**Name of conflict**	**Belligerents**	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
1980	1980	1980 Gafsa Uprising	Tunisia **Supported by:** United States	Nationalist rebels **Supported by:** Libya Algeria

1980	1981	Second Eritrean Civil War Part of the Ethiopian Civil War and the Eritrean War of Independence	Eritrean People's Liberation Front	Eritrean Liberation Front
1980	2000	Internal conflict in Peru	Peru Rondas Campesinas	Shining Path Túpac Amaru Revolutionary Movement
1980	1980	Gwangju Uprising	South Korea	Gwangju Settlement Committees
1980	1980	Nojeh coup plot	Iran	Royalist Officers
1980	1980	Coconut War	Vanuatu Papua New Guinea	Nagriamel rebels
1980	1988	Iran–Iraq War	Iran[47]	Iraq MEK DRFLA show **Supported by:**
1980	1986	Ugandan Bush War	National Resistance Army	Uganda National Liberation Army
1981	1981	Paquisha War	Peru	Ecuador
1981	1981	1981 Entumbane uprising	Zimbabwe	ZIPRA
1981	1981	1981 Gambian coup d'état attempt	The Gambia Senegal	National Revolutionary Council
1982	2014	Casamance conflict	Senegal The Gambia Guinea-Bissau	Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance
1982	1982	1982 Amol uprising	Iran	Union of Iranian

				Communists
1982	1982	Falklands War	United Kingdom	Argentina
1982	1982	Ndogboyosoi War	Sierra Leone	SLPP
1982	1985	1982 Lebanon War Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel SLA Lebanese Front	PLO Syria Hezbollah Jammoul Amal Al-Mourabitoun Islamic Amal ASALA Al-Tawhid PKK
1982	1982	1982 Ethiopian–Somali Border War	Somalia	Ethiopia Somali Salvation Democratic Front
1983	1983	Chadian–Nigerian War	Nigeria	Chad
1983	2005	Second Sudanese Civil War	SPLA SPLA-Nasir SSLM Anyanya II Eastern Coalition	Sudan SSDF Janjaweed LRA
1983	2009	Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka India (1987–1990)	Tamil Tigers
1983	1987	Eelam War I Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	Tamil Tigers
1983	1986	1983–1986 Kurdish rebellions in Iraq	Iraq	KDP

		Part of the Iran–Iraq War and the Iraqi–Kurdish conflict		PUK
1983	1983	United States invasion of Grenada	United States Antigua and Barbuda Barbados Dominica Jamaica Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Grenada Cuba
1984	2003	Siachen conflict	India[48][49][50]	Pakistan
1985	2000	South Lebanon conflict (1985–2000) Part of the Israeli–Lebanese conflict	Hezbollah Jammoul Amal	Israel SLA Lebanese Front
1985	1985	Agacher Strip War	Mali	Burkina Faso
1986	1986	South Yemen Civil War	Abdul Fattah Ismail's faction	Ali Nasir Muhammad's faction
1986	1986	1986 United States bombing of Libya	United States	Libya
1986	1992	Surinamese Interior War	Suriname	Jungle Commando Tucayana Amazonas
1986	1987	Ciskei-Transkei conflict	Ciskei	Transkei
1986	1987	Sumdorong Chu standoff	India	China
1987	1989	1987–1989 JVP insurrection Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	JVP

1987	1991	Singing Revolution	Citizens of the Baltic States: Lithuania Latvia Estonia	Soviet Union
1987	1993	First Intifada Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel	Unified National Leadership of the Uprising Hamas Palestinian Islamic Jihad
1987	Ongoing	Lord's Resistance Army insurgency	Uganda South Sudan Democratic Republic of the Congo MONUC Central African Republic	Lord's Resistance Army
1988	1994	First Nagorno-Karabakh War Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Armenia	Azerbaijan
1988	1988	1988 Maldives coup d'état attempt	India Maldives	People's Liberation Organisation of Tamil Eelam Maldivian rebels
1988	1998	Bougainville conflict	Bougainville Revolutionary Army	Papua New Guinea
1989	1989	1989 Paraguayan coup d'état	1st Army Corps **Supported by:**	Government of Paraguay

			United States	
1989	1992	Afghan Civil War (1989–1992) Part of the Afghanistan conflict (1978–present)	Afghan Interim Government show **Supported by:**	Democratic Republic of Afghanistan show **Supported by:**
1989	1991	Mauritania–Senegal Border War	Mauritania	Senegal
1989	1996	KDPI insurgency (1989–1996) Part of the Kurdish separatism in Iran	Iran	KDP-I
1989	Ongoing	Insurgency in Jammu and Kashmir Part of the Kashmir conflict	India	Harkat-ul-Jihad al-Islami Lashkar-e-Taiba Jaish-e-Mohammed Hizbul Mujahideen Harkat-ul-Mujahideen Al-Badr Jammu Kashmir Liberation Front
1989	1989	1989 Philippine coup d'état attempt	Philippines United States Pro-Aquino protesters Archdiocese of Manila	RAF Movement Soldiers of the Filipino People Pro-Marcos protesters Iglesia ni Cristo
1989	1989	Romanian Revolution	Anti-Ceaușescu protestors Romanian Army	Romania

			Dissident members of the Communist Party	
1989	1990	United States invasion of Panama	United States Panamanian opposition	Panama
1989	1997	First Liberian Civil War	National Patriotic Front of Liberia **Supported by:** Libya	Liberia ULIMO United Nations Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia

This is a **list of wars that began between 1990 and 2002.** Other wars can be found in the historical lists of wars and the list of wars extended by diplomatic irregularity. Major wars from this era include the Second Congo War in Africa, the Yugoslav Wars in Europe, the Tajikistani Civil War in Asia, and the Cenepa War in South America.

1990–2002[edit]

Started	**Ended**	**Name of Conflict**	**Belligerents**	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
1990	Ongoing	DHKP/C insurgency in Turkey	Turkey	DHKP-C
1990	1995	Eelam War II Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	Tamil Tigers
1990	1991	Gulf War	Kuwait United States United Kingdom Saudi Arabia France Italy	Iraq

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Canada Australia Egypt Syria Qatar Coalition Forces	
1990	1994	Rwandan Civil War	FPR	Government of Rwanda France Zaire Interahamwe Impuzamugambi
1990	1990	1990 Mindanao crisis	Philippines	Federal Republic of Mindanao
1990	1992	Transnistria War Part of the Transnistria conflict	Transnistria Russian Volunteers 14th Guards Army Ukrainian volunteers Don Cossacks	Moldova Romanian volunteers and advisors
1990	1995	Tuareg rebellion (1990–1995)	Mali Niger Ganda Iso	Arab Islamic Front of Azawad Popular Front for the Liberation of Azawad United Movements and Fronts of Azawad Front for the Liberation of Air and Azaouak Front for the Liberation of Tamoust

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
1991	1992	1991–1992 South Ossetia War Part of the Georgian–Ossetian conflict	South Ossetia North Ossetian volunteers Russia	Georgia
1991	Ongoing	Somali Civil War	**1986–1991**: Armed rebel groups: • SSDF • SNM • SPM • USC • SDF **1992–1995**: United Nations • UNOSOM I • Unified Task Force • UNOSOM II **2006–2009**: Transitional Federal Government Ethiopia AMISOM Allied armed groups: • ARPCT • Ahlu Sunna Waljama'a **2009–present**: Federal	**1986–1991**: Somali Democratic Republic (until 1991) • SNA Allied rebel groups: • SNF (after 1991) **1992–1993**: USC **2006–2009**: Islamic Courts Union Oromo Liberation Front[1] Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia Al-Shabaab Ras Kamboni Brigades Jabhatul Islamiya Muaskar Anole **2009–present**: Al-Qaeda • Al-Shabaab Foreign Mujahideen Hizbul Islam

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Government of Somalia AMISOM **Advisers/Operators** United States	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (since 2015)
1991	1991	Operation Traira Part of the Colombian conflict	Brazil Colombia	FARC
1991	1991	1991 Iraqi uprisings	Ba'athist Iraq	Shia militias Kurdistan
1991	2002	Sierra Leone Civil War	Sierra Leone Kamajors South African Mercenaries Nigerian-led ECOMOG Group United Kingdom	Revolutionary United Front Armed Forces Revolutionary Council West Side Boys Liberia
1991	1995	Croatian War of Independence	Croatia	SFR Yugoslavia (1991–1992) Republic of Serbian Krajina (1991–1995) Republika Srpska (1992–1995)
1991	1991	Ten-Day War	Slovenia	SFR Yugoslavia
1991	1991	1991 Soviet coup d'état attempt	Government of the Soviet Union Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic	State Committee on the State of Emergency • Communist Party

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			• Supreme Soviet • Council of Ministers	• KGB
1991	1994	Djiboutian Civil War	Djibouti France	Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy
1991	1993	Georgian Civil War	Georgian State Council Russia	Zviadists National Guard of Georgia
1991	2002	Algerian Civil War	Algerian government	Armed Islamic Group (GIA)
1992	1992	1992 Venezuelan coup d'état attempts	Venezuela	Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement-200
1992	1995	Bosnian War Part of the Yugoslav Wars	Bosnia and Herzegovina Croatian Herzeg-Bosnia (1992; 1994–1995) Croatia (1992; 1994–1995) NATO (1995)	Republika Srpska Republic of Serbian Krajina Western Bosnia (1993-1995) **Supported by:** FR Yugoslavia
1992	1996	Afghan Civil War (1992–1996)	Taliban Al Qaeda **Supported by:** Pakistan Saudi Arabia	Islamic State of Afghanistan • Jamiat-i Islami • Shura-i Nazar

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Hezbi Islami(Supported by Pakistan) Hezb-i Wahdat (Supported by Iran) Junbish-i Milli (Supported by Uzbekistan and Russia)	• Ittehad-i Islami • Harakat-i Islami • Hezbi Islami (until August 1992) • --> Junbish-i Milli (until 1994) • Hezb-i Wahdat (until December 1992)
1992	1997	Tajikistani Civil War	Tajikistan Russia Uzbekistan	Taliban Afghanistan
1992	1993	War in Abkhazia (1992–1993) Part of the Georgian–Abkhazian conflict and the Georgian Civil War	Abkhazia Confederation of Mountain Peoples of the Caucasus	Georgia
1992	1992	East Prigorodny conflict	North Ossetian militia and security forces North Ossetian Republican Guard South Ossetian militia Don Cossacks Terek Cossacks Russian Army	Ingush militia

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
1993	1994	Chechen Civil War	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria	Provisional Council of the Chechen Republic [ru] National Salvation Committee [ru] **Supported by:** Russia
1993	1994	Republic of the Congo Civil War (1993–1994)	Republic of the Congo government Gabon	Congolese Party of Labour
1993	1993	1993 Russian constitutional crisis	President of Russia Main Administration of Protection Ministry of the Interior Ministry of Defence • Kantemirovskaya Tank Division • Taman Division FAPSI • Alpha Group • Vympel	Supreme Soviet of Russia Congress of People's Deputies of Russia Vice President of Russia Supporters of the Supreme Soviet and Alexander Rutskoy
1993	2005	Burundian Civil War	**Government forces:** Burundian	**Hutu militias:** CNDD-FDD

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			government • Burundian military **Supported by:** ONUB African Union Mission in Burundi	FNL **Tutsi militias**
1993	2021	Maoist insurgency in Bangladesh	Bangladesh	**Maoist groups** • PBCP • PBCP-J • PBSP • BCP • GMF
1994	1996	Chiapas conflict	Mexico	Zapatista Army of National Liberation[2]
1994	1994	1994 Zapatista Uprising Part of the Chiapas conflict	Mexico	Zapatista Army of National Liberation
1994	2018	Insurgency in Ogaden	Ethiopia	Ogaden National Liberation Front
1994	1994	1994 Bophuthatswana crisis	BDF Mutineers SADF	Government of Bophuthatswana Afrikaner Volksfront AWB
1994	1997	Iraqi Kurdish Civil War	PUK	KDP

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		Part of the Iraqi–Kurdish conflict	INC PKK KCP Iran (from 1995) SCIRI **Supported by:** United States (from 1996)	Iraq Turkey PDKI Iran (until 1995)
1994	1994	Yemeni Civil War (1994)	Yemen	Democratic Republic of Yemen
1994	Ongoing	Armenian-Azerbaijani border conflict Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Armenia **Supported by:** Russia	Azerbaijan **Supported by:** Turkey
1994	1996	First Chechen War Part of the Chechen–Russian conflict	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria Foreign mujahideen Ukrainian volunteers	Russia
1994	1999	Caprivi conflict	Namibia	Caprivi Liberation Army
1995	1995	Cenepa War	Peru	Ecuador
1995	2002	Eelam War III Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	Tamil Tigers
1995	2018	Second Afar Insurgency Part of the Eritrean–	Ethiopia RSADO DMLEK EPLF	Eritrea ARDUF

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Ethiopian border conflict	ENSF DFEU	
1995	1995	1995 Sudanese-Ugandan border conflict	Uganda	Sudan
1995	1995	Hanish Islands conflict	Eritrea	Yemen
1996	2006	Nepalese Civil War	Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist)	Kingdom of Nepal (Government) **Supported by:** United States India United Kingdom France Portugal European Union China
1996	2001	Afghan Civil War (1996–2001) Part of the Afghanistan conflict (1978–present)	Islamic State of Afghanistan After September 11, 2001: United States of America United Kingdom Canada Australia **Supported by:** Iran India	Taliban Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan al-Qaeda **Supported by:** Pakistan
1996	1997	First Congo War	AFDL Uganda Rwanda Burundi	Zaire UNITA Army for the Liberation of Rwanda

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Angola	Interahamwe
1996	ongoing	ADF insurgency	Uganda Democratic Republic of the Congo	Allied Democratic Forces National Army for the Liberation of Uganda
1997	1997	Albanian Civil War	Albania Germany Italy	Ad hoc local Albanian militias
1997	1997	1997 Sudanese-Eritrean border conflict	Eritrea	Sudan
1997	1999	Republic of the Congo Civil War (1997–1999)	Republic of the Congo (Denis Sassou Nguesso government) Cobra militia Rwandan Hutu militia Angola	Republic of the Congo (Pascal Lissouba government) Cocoye militia Ninja militia Nsiloulou militia Mamba militia
1997	1997	1997 clashes in Cambodia	Hun Sen (CPP) Vietnam	Norodom Ranariddh (FUNCINPEC) Khmer Rouge
1998	1998	1998 Monrovia clashes	Liberian government (Taylor loyalists)	Johnson's forces (ex-ULIMO-J) **Limited involvement:** Nigeria United States

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
1998	1999	Kosovo War Part of the Yugoslav Wars	KLA Republic of Kosova (Until 1999) show **NATO**	Yugoslavia
1998	2000	Eritrean–Ethiopian War	Ethiopia CIS Mercenaries **Supported by:** Ukraine Libya Bulgaria	Eritrea CIS Mercenaries **Supported by:** Russia Belarus United States Israel
1998	1998	War in Abkhazia (1998) Part of the Georgian–Abkhazian conflict	Abkhazia	White Legion Mkhedrioni Forest Brotherhood
1998	1999	Guinea-Bissau Civil War	Military rebels MFDC[3] **Supported by:** United States	Guinea-Bissau Senegal Guinea **Supported by:** France
1998	2003	Second Congo War	**Pro-government:** Democratic Republic of the Congo Angola Chad	RCD RCD-Goma MLC Forces for Renewal UPC

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Namibia Zimbabwe **Anti-Ugandan forces:** LRA Sudan (Alleged) • ADF • UNRF II • FNI **Anti-Rwandan militias:** FDLR • Mai-Mai • Interahamwe • RDR • ALiR • Other Hutu-aligned forces **Anti-Burundi militias:** • CNDD-FDD • FROLINA	Other Tutsi-aligned forces **Supported by:** Uganda Rwanda Burundi UNITA
1998	1998	1998 Saudi-Yemeni border conflict[4][5][6]		
1998	2022	Al-Qaeda insurgency in Yemen	Republic of Yemen **Supported by:** United States	al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula • Aden-Abyan

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Houthis **Supported by:** Iran	Islamic Army • Islamic Jihad of Yemen **Supported by:** al-Shabaab
1999	2002	Maluku sectarian conflict	Indonesia	Muslim society in Maluku Christian society in Maluku
1999	2005	1999 East Timorese crisis	East Timor **Supported by:** Australia New Zealand United Kingdom United States Portugal	Pro-Indonesian militias • Aitarak • Besi Merah Putih • Laksaur • Mahidi
1999	2003	Second Liberian Civil War	**Rebel groups:** • Anti-Taylor Armed Forces elements • LURD • MODEL Guinea **Supported by**: Sierra Leone United Kingdom United States	**Liberian government:** • Loyalist Armed Forces elements • ATU • SOD • SSS • NPFL/NPP militias RUF

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				RDFG **Supported by**: Moldova
1999	1999	Kargil War Part of the Indo-Pakistani Wars	India	Pakistan
1999	2001	Insurgency in the Preševo Valley Part of the Yugoslav Wars	FR Yugoslavia	UÇPMB
1999	1999	Batken Conflict	Kyrgyzstan Uzbekistan	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
1999	2003	Ituri conflict Part of the Second Congo War and the Kivu conflict	**Hema tribe:** Union of Congolese Patriots (UPC) RCD-Kisangani Uganda Democratic Republic of the Congo MONUC Artemis	**Lendu tribe:** Nationalist and Integrationist Front (FNI) Front for Patriotic Resistance in Ituri (FRPI) Popular Front for Justice in Congo (PFJC) Mai-Mai Simba
1999	1999	War of Dagestan Part of the Chechen–Russian conflict	Russia	Islamic Djamaat of Dagestan

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
1999	2009	Second Chechen War Part of the Chechen–Russian conflict	Russian Federation • Chechen Republic	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria (1999–2007) Caucasian Front (2005–2007) Caucasus Emirate (2007–2009) Arab Mujahideen
2000	2000	Six-Day War (2000) Part of the Second Congo War	Rwanda	Uganda
2000	2005	Second Intifada Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel	Palestinian Authority • Fatah (al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades) • PFLP • DFLP • Hamas • Islamic Jihad • Popular Resistance Committees • Others **Supported by:** Iraq (until 2003)
2000	2006	2000–2006	Israel	Hezbollah

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		Shebaa Farms conflict Part of the Israeli–Lebanese conflict		Supported by: Syria[7] Iran[7]
2001	2001	2001 insurgency in Macedonia Part of the Yugoslav Wars	Macedonia **Arms support:** Ukraine Bulgaria	National Liberation Army
2001	2001	2001 Bangladesh–India border clashes	Bangladesh	India
2001	2003	Islamist insurgency in Iraqi Kurdistan	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan Kurdistan Democratic Party United States • United States Army	Ansar al-Islam[8][9] Kurdistan Islamic Group[8] Kurdistan Islamic Movement[10] al-Qaeda
2001	2021	War on terror	**Co-Belligerent States** • United States • United Kingdom • France • Russia	**Terrorist groups:** show Al-Qaeda show ISIL Afghan Taliban Pakistani Taliban

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			show **Other NATO members** show **Other participants:** show **Axis of Resistance and allies:** show **International missions:**	show **Other groups:** show **Former groups:**
2001	2021	Taliban insurgency Part of the War in Afghanistan (2001–2021), Afghanistan conflict (1978–present) and War on terror	**Taliban** • Haqqani network **Allied groups:** • Hezb-e-Islami Gulbuddin (until 2016) • al-Qaeda • Islamic Jihad Union • Turkistan Islamic Party	**Islamic Republic of Afghanistan** • Afghan National Security Forces show **RS (2015–present)** **Allied militias:** • Jamiat-e Islami • Junbish-i-

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Taliban splinter groups: (from 2015) • Dadullah Front • Fidai Mahaz • High Council of Afghanistan Islamic Emirate show **Alleged support**	Milli • Hezbe Wahdat **Support:** • India **Formerly:** show **ISAF (2001–14)**
2002	2015	Operation Enduring Freedom – Philippines	Republic of the Philippines • Armed Forces of the Philippines United States of America (advisors) • United States Armed Forces	**Jihadist groups**: • Abu Sayyaf • BIFF • Maute Group • Jemaah Islamiyah
2002	2003	2002–2003 conflict in the Pool Department	Republic of the Congo	Ninja militia
2002	2007	First Ivorian Civil War	Ivory Coast COJEP **Supported by:** • Belarus	FNCI Liberia **Supported by:** • Burkina

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			• Russia • Bulgaria France UNOIC	Faso
2002	Ongoing	Operation Enduring Freedom – Horn of Africa	show **NATO (2001–14)** show **CJTF-HOA allies:** show **Non-NATO allies:** show **Dai Hong Dan incident:**	**Insurgents:** • Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (from 2015) • al-Qaeda (from 2002) • Harakat al-Shabaab Mujahedeen (from 2006) • al-Itihaad al-Islamiya (2002–06) • Islamic Courts Union (until 27 December 2006) • Hizbul Islam (2009–14) • Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia (2007–09)

Started	Ended	Name of Conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				• [redacted] Ras Kamboni Brigades (2007–10) • [redacted] Jabhatul Islamiya (2007–09) • [redacted] Mu'askar Anole (2007–09) **Pirates:** • Somali Marines • National Volunteer Coast Guard (NVCG) • Marka group • Puntland Group • Yemeni Pirates

See also

Merriam-Webster defines war as "a state of opened and declared armed hostile conflict between states or nations".[1] Lexico defines war as "A state of armed conflict between different countries or different groups within a country".[2] Conflicts causing at least 1,000 deaths in one calendar year are considered wars by the Uppsala Conflict Data Program.[3] For other conflicts, see rebellions, coups and separate battles.

This is a **list of wars that began from 2003 onwards.** Other wars can be found in the historical lists of wars and the list of wars extended by diplomatic irregularity.

2003–2009

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
2003	2020	War in Darfur	Sudan **Supported by:** China Iran (until 2016) Russia Belarus UNAMID (from 2007)	SRF • JEM • SLA • LJM (from 2010) SARC (from 2014) SLFA (from 2017) • SLA-Unity • SLMJ • JEM (Jali) **Supported by:** South Sudan Chad (2005–2010) Eritrea (until 2008) Libya (until 2011) Uganda (until 2015)
2003	2011	Iraq War Part of the Iraqi conflict	**Invasion phase (2003)** United States United Kingdom Australia Poland Peshmerga **Supported by:** Netherlands Italy **Post-invasion (2003–11)** United States United Kingdom show MNF–I (2003–09)	**Invasion phase (2003)** Iraq **Post-invasion (2003–11)** Ba'ath loyalists • Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation • Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			Iraq Supported by: Iran Iraqi Kurdistan	**Sunni insurgents** • Al-Qaeda in Iraq (2004–06) • Islamic State of Iraq (from 2006) • Islamic Army of Iraq • Ansar al-Sunnah (2003–07) • Others **Shia insurgents** • Mahdi Army • شيعة Special Groups • Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq • Others Supported by: Iran
2004	2010	Sinaloa Cartel–Gulf Cartel conflict Part of the Mexican drug war	Sinaloa Cartel	Gulf Cartel
2004	Ongoing	South Thailand	Thailand	National Revolution Front (BRN)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		insurgency		Runda Kumpulan Kecil (RKK) Pattani Islamic Mujahideen Movement (GMIP) United Mujahideen Front of Pattani (BBMP) Islamic Front for the Liberation of Pattani (BIPP) Patani United Liberation Organisation (PULO) Jemaah Islamiyah (JI) BNPP
2004	Ongoing	Insurgency in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	Pakistan United States United Kingdom	**Taliban-aligned groups** • Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan (from 2007) • al-Qaeda • Lashkar-e-Jhangvi • Lashkar-e-Islam • Jundallah (until 2014) • Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (until 2015) • Jamaat-ul-Ahrar • Tehreek-e-Nafaz-e-Shariat-

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				e-Mohammadi (until 2016) • Turkistan Islamic Party (from 2004) **ISIL-aligned groups** • Khorasan Province o Jundallah (from 2014) o Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (from 2015) o Tehreek-e-Khilafat (from 2014) o Jamaat-ul-Ahrar (2014–15)
2004	Ongoing	Iran–PJAK conflict Part of the Kurdish separatism in Iran	Iran **Supported by:** Turkey	Kurdistan Free Life Party **Supported by:** United States
2004	Ongoi	Conflict in	Nigeria	Niger Delta

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
	ng	the Niger Delta	**Supported by:** Belarus Israel	Avengers (2016–present) Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate (2016–present) Joint Niger Delta Liberation Force (2016–present) Niger Delta Red Squad (2016–present) Adaka Boro Avengers (2016–present) Asawana Deadly Force of Niger Delta (2016–present) Niger Delta Revolutionary Crusaders (2016–present) New Delta Avengers (2017–present) Niger Delta Marine Force (2017–present) Reformed Egbesu Fraternities • Red Egbesu Water Lions (2016–present) • Reformed Egbesu Boys of the Niger Delta (2016–present) • Egbesu Mightier Fraternity (2016–present)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (2004–2014) Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force (2003–2009) Niger Delta Liberation Front (2005–2014) Joint Revolutionary Council (2004–2014) Niger Delta Vigilante (2004–2009) **Supported by:** IPOB elements
2004	2009	Kivu conflict	Democratic Republic of the Congo Pro-government Mai-Mai militias FDLR (2006–2014) APCLS (2012–2013) Nyatura (2012–2014) MONUSCO Angola Zimbabwe Botswana (Against FNL and FNL-Nzabampema only) **Supported by:** Belgium France Belarus	CNDP (2006–2009) M23(2012-present) **Allegedly supported by:** Rwanda FDLR (2014–present) RUD-Urunana (2006–present) Nyatura (2014–present) FNL-Nzabampema (2013–present) FNL/Palipehutu (1993–2009 and 2010–2013) FPB (2015–present) RED-Tabara (2015–present)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				APCLS (2013–2016) Nduma Defense of Congo (2008–present) Mai Mai Yakutumba (2009–present) CNPSC (2017–present) Other Anti-government Mai Mai militas (1996–present) Raia Mutomboki (2005–present) ADF Islamic State (Central Africa Province)
2004	2014	Houthi insurgency in Yemen	Ansar Allah Yemen (pro-Saleh forces) **Alleged support by:** Iran North Korea	Yemen • Sunni tribes • Al-Islah militias Saudi Arabia **Supported by:** Belarus Jordan Morocco Sudan United States Ansar al-Sharia • al-Qaeda
2004	2007	Central	Central African	**Rebels:**

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		African Republic Bush War	Republic Chad MINURCAT MICOPAX (CEEAC)	Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR) People's Army for the Restoration of Democracy (APRD) Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP) Movement of Central African Liberators for Justice (MLCJ) Patriotic Convention for Saving the Country (CPSK) Democratic Front of the Central African People (FDPC) FDC GALPC FPR
2004	Ongoing	Sistan and Baluchestan insurgency Part of the Balochistan conflict	Iran	Jundallah (2004–11) Harakat Ansar (2012–13) Jaish ul-Adl (2013–Present) Ansar Al-Furqan (2013–Present)
2005	2005	2005 Bangladesh India border clash	India	Bangladesh
2005	Ongoing	Insurgency in Paraguay	Paraguay **Supported by:** United States Colombia	Paraguayan People's Army (EPP) Armed Peasant Association (ACA)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Vigilante self-defense groups	Army of Marshal López (EML) (from 2016) **Supported by:** FARC (until 2016) Manuel Rodríguez Patriotic Front (alleged)
2005	2010	Chadian Civil War (2005–2010)	Chad France China NMRD JEM **Supported by:** Ukraine	**Rebels**: FUC UFDD RFD CNT CDR UFDP RDL UFDD-F CNR URF MDJT UFCD FSR UFR UMC FPRN UDC MPRD Janjaweed **Alleged support:** Sudan (until 2010)
2005	2008	Mount Elgon insurgency	Kenya	Sabaot Land Defence Force
2006	Ongoing	Fatah–Hamas conflict	Hamas	Fatah **Supported by:** United States (allegedly) United

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Kingdom (covert)
2006	2008	Iraqi Civil War Part of the Iraq War	**Public stability:** Iraq United States United Kingdom MNF-I Private Security Contractors Peshmerga Sons of Iraq	**Sunni factions:** Iraqi Ba'ath Party Loyalists • Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation • Army of the Men of the Naqshbandi Order Ansar al-Sunna Islamic Army of Iraq Sunni tribes Other Sunni insurgents and militia Mujahideen Shura Council • al-Qaeda in Iraq (until October 2006) Islamic State of Iraq **Shi'a factions:** Mahdi Army Special Groups • Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq • Kata'ib Hezbollah • Promised

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Day Brigades Badr Brigades Rogue elements among the Iraqi security forces Soldiers of Heaven Shia tribes Other militias
2006	2013	Operation Astute	Australia New Zealand Malaysia Portugal East Timor United Nations	Renegade elements of Timor Leste Defence Force
2006	2009	Bakassi conflict	Cameroon	BAMOSD BFF MEND SCAPO LSCP BSDF
2006	2006	2006 Lebanon War Part of the Israeli–Lebanese conflict	Israel **Supported by:** United States	Hezbollah Amal LCP PFLP-GC **Supported by:** Iran Syria Lebanon
2006	2009	Eelam War IV Part of the Sri Lankan Civil War	Sri Lanka	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
2006	Ongoi	Mexican	**Mexico**	**Cartels:**

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
	ng	drug war	• Self-defense groups **Consulting and training support by:** United States through the Merida Initiative Colombia through the National Police of Colombia Australia through the Australian Federal Police	• Sinaloa Cartel • Gulf Cartel o Los Metros • Knights Templar Cartel • La Familia Michoacana (2007–2011) • Old School Zetas (since 2014 Los Zetas split) **Cartels:** • Los Zetas (until 2014 split) o Cartel of the Northeast (since 2014 Los Zetas split) • Juárez Cartel • Milenio Cartel (2006–2012) • Beltrán-Leyva Cartel (2008–2014) • Independent

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Cartel of Acapulco (2010–2014) **Supported by:** • MS-13 **Cartels:** • Jalisco New Generation Cartel (since 2009) • Tijuana Cartel **Supported by:** • Logan Heights Gang
2006	2009	War in Somalia (2006–09) Part of the Somali Civil War	Ethiopia Somalia Puntland Galmudug pro-Ethiopian fraction leaders Sufi groups United States AMISOM • Uganda • Burundi • Nigeria • Ghana • Malawi **Supported by:** United Kingdom	**Invasion:** Islamic Courts Union **Insurgency:** Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia al-Shabaab Al-Qaeda and other foreign mujahideen Ras Kamboni Brigades Jabhatul Islamiya Muaskar Anole

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
2007	Ongoing	Operation Juniper Shield	Algeria Morocco Mauritania Tunisia Burkina Faso Chad Mali Niger Nigeria Senegal **Supported & trained by**: United States Canada France Germany Netherlands Spain United Kingdom	al-Qaeda (2007–present) Ansar Dine (2012–17) Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (2017–present) **Supported by**: Boko Haram (2009–15) MOJWA (2011–13) Islamic State • Islamic State in the Greater Sahara (2015–present)
2007	2009	Tuareg rebellion (2007–09) Part of the Tuareg rebellions	Niger Mali	**In Niger**: Niger Movement for Justice Front of Forces for Rectification (2008 split) Niger Patriotic Front (2009 split) **In Mali**: ADC ATMNC (2008 split)
2007	2007	2007 Lebanon conflict	Lebanon	Fatah al-Islam Jund al-Sham
2007	2007	Hamas' takeover of Gaza	Hamas	Fatah

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Part of the Fatah–Hamas conflict		
2007	2015	War in Ingushetia Part of the Second Chechen War and the Insurgency in the North Caucasus	Russia	• Caucasus Emirate (Vilayat Galgayche) • Ingush opposition (2007–2008) • ad hoc revenge groups
2008	2008	2008 invasion of Anjouan	African Union • Comoros • Senegal • Sudan • Tanzania **Supported by:** • France (logistical support) • Libya (logistical support) • United States	Anjouan
2008	2008	2008 Lebanon conflict	Hezbollah Amal Movement LDP SSNP Arab Democratic Party	Future Movement Progressive Socialist Party

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2008	2008	Djiboutian–Eritrean border conflict	Eritrea	Djibouti
2008	2011	Cambodian–Thai border dispute	Cambodia	Thailand
2008	2008	2008 Bangladesh India border clash	Bangladesh	India
2008	2008	Russo-Georgian War	Russia South Ossetia Abkhazia	Georgia
2008	2008	2008 Kufra conflict	Libya	Toubou Front for the Salvation of Libya
2008	2009	Gaza War Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip • Hamas • PFLP • PIJ • Fatah • Popular Resistance Councils
2009	Ongoing	Somali Civil War (2009–present) Part of	Somalia United States AMISOM show	Al-Qaeda • Al-Shabaab • Foreign mujahideen

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		the Somali Civil War	**Participants:** **Regional forces:** • Galmudug o ASWJ (until 2018) • Himan and Heeb (until 2015) • Jubaland o Raskamboni Movement • Puntland • Southwestern Somalia **Supported by:** United Kingdom **Non-combat support:** European Union	Hizbul Islam (until 2010; 2012–2014) **Allegedly supported by:** Eritrea Islamic State (from 2015) • Islamic State in Somalia
2009	Ongoing	Sudanese nomadic conflicts	Various tribes	Various tribes
2009	2017	Insurgency in the North Caucasus Part of the Chechen–Russian	Russia • Chechnya • Dagestan • Ingushetia • Kabardino-Balkaria	Caucasus Emirate (2009–17) • Vilayat Dagestan (2009–17) • Vilayat Galgayche (2009–17)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		conflict	• North Ossetia–Alania • Kadyrovtsy • Other loyalists	• Vilayat Iriston (2009) • Vilayat KBK (2009–17) • Vilayat Nokhchicho (2009–15) • Riyad-us Saliheen Brigade (2009–16) • Arab Mujahideen (2009–12) • Turkish Mujahideen (2009–17) Imam Shamil Battalion (2017) Islamic State • Wilayat al-Qawqaz (since June 2015)
2009	2009	2009 Peruvian political crisis	Peru	AIDESEP
2009	Ongoing	Boko Haram insurgency	**Multinational Joint Task Force** • Nigeria • Cameroon[4] • Chad[5]	Boko Haram Islamic State's West Africa Province • Several minor factions[31] Ansaru[a] **Supported by:**

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			• Niger[6] Local militias and vigilantes[7] • CJTF,[8] BOYES[9] (in Nigeria) • Comités de vigilance (in Cameroon and Chad)[10] • Dan banga (in Niger)[11] Foreign mercenaries[12] • STTEP[13] show **Supported by:**	al-Qaeda[36] • AQIM[37][38][39] • Al-Shabaab[40] Taliban[41] Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (from 2015)[42]
2009	2009	2009 Boko Haram uprising Part of the Boko Haram insurgency	Nigeria	Boko Haram
2009	Ongoing	South Yemen insurgency	Yemen Pro-government tribes • Al-Islah militias **Supported by:** Saudi Arabia	Southern Transitional Council (since 2017) • Southern Movement • Southern Resistance • Security Belt **Supported by:**

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				United Arab Emirates
2009	2010	Operation Scorched Earth Part of the Houthi insurgency in Yemen	Yemen Hashed tribesmen Saudi Arabia **Alleged:** Morocco	Houthis **Alleged:** Iran (Quds Force) Hezbollah North Korea
2009	2009	Dongo conflict	Democratic Republic of the Congo **Supported by:** MONUC Rwanda (alleged)	Lobala rebels Possibly: Resistance Patriots of Dongo

2010–2019[edit]

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
2010	2010	2010 South Kyrgyzstan ethnic clashes	Kyrgyz provisional government **Supported by**: Russia Kazakhstan United States China Turkey	Pro-Bakiyev Kyrgyz gangs Other pro- Bakiyev forces • Tajik contractors • Other mercenaries Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (alleged) Kyrgyzstani Uzbeks • Pro-provisional

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				government civilians Uzbekistan (limited involv.)
2010	2010	2010 Kingston unrest Part of the Jamaican political conflict	Jamaica United States	Shower Posse drug cartel
2010	2015	Tajikistan insurgency	Tajikistan • Armed Forces of the Republic of Tajikistan	United Tajik Opposition • Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan • Islamic Renaissance Party of Tajikistan
2010	2011	Second Ivorian Civil War	FNCI Liberian mercenaries RDR UNOCI France Ukraine	Ivory Coast Liberian mercenaries COJEP FPI
2011	Ongoing	Sinai insurgency	Egypt Israel United Arab Emirates	**Islamists**: • Ansar Bait al-Maqdis • Al-Qaeda o Tawhid al-

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Jihad o Al-Qaeda in Sinai Peninsula (from late 2011) o Abdullah Azzam Brigades o Ansar al-Sharia • Hasm Movement • Bedouin tribesmen • Jund al-Islam • Popular Resistance Movement • Takfir wal-Hijra • Army of Islam • Al Furqan Brigades • Soldiers of Egypt Islamic State • Mujahideen Shura Council
2011	Ongoing	Shia insurgency in Bahrain	Bahrain	Al-Ashtar Brigades • Wa'ad Allah Brigades

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				• Islamic Allah Brigades • Imam al-Mahdi Brigades • al-Haydariyah Brigades Iran (alleged) Saraya al-Mukhtar (al-Mukhtar Brigade) Saraya al Karar Asa'ib al-Muqawama al-Bahrainia show **Alleged support:**
2011	2011	First Libyan Civil War	National Transitional Council • National Liberation Army • Libyan Islamic Fighting Group • Anti-Gaddafi tribes • Foreign mercenaries (alleged) Qatar Enforcing UNSC Resolution 1973: • NATO	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya • Paramilitary forces • Pro-Gaddafi tribes • Foreign mercenaries (alleged) **Military support:** • Zimbabwe • Belarus Minor border clashes: Darfur rebels

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			show **Coalition members:** Jordan Sweden United Arab Emirates Minor border clashes: Tunisia	
2011	Ongoing	Syrian civil war	Syrian Arab Republic Hezbollah Iran Russia (2015–present) **Support** Iraq (2017–19)	Syrian Interim Government (Syrian opposition) Turkey (2016–present) show **Support:** Syrian Salvation Government(Tahrir al-Sham) show **Support:** Islamic State (2013–present) **Support** Al-Qaeda (2013–2014)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Rojava (Syrian Democratic Forces) (2012–present) show **Support:** CJTF–OIR (2014–present) show **Participants:**
2011	2020	Sudanese conflict in South Kordofan and Blue Nile	Sudan	SRF • SPLM-N • SLA • JEM **Alleged support:** Ethiopia South Sudan
2011	2017	Syrian civil war spillover in Lebanon Part of the Syrian civil war	Lebanon show **Supported by:** **Pro-Syrian government militias:** • Hezbollah o Lebanes	**Anti-Syrian government militias:** • Free Syrian Army o Saraya Ahl al-Sham • Jaysh al-Islam • Future Movement • Islamic

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			e Resistance Ce Brigades • PFLP-GC • Amal Movement • Syrian Social Nationalist Party • DFLP • Popular Nasserist Organization • As-Sa'iqa • Fatah al-Intifada • Arab Democratic Party (until 2014) • Arab Movement Party show **Supported by:** **Other militias:** • Lebanese Communist Party	Front (until 2015) **Al-Qaeda affiliates :** • Tahrir al-Sham o Al-Nusra Front • Fatah al-Islam • Ghuraba al-Sham (until 2013) • Jund al-Sham • Abdullah Azzam Brigades • Osbat al-Ansar • Sunni Resistance Committees • Muslim Youth Islamic State (from 2013) • Military of ISIL • Free Sunnis of Baalbek Brigade

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			• Fatah	
2011	Ongoing	Ethnic violence in South Sudan (2011–present) Part of the Sudanese nomadic conflicts	Various tribes	Various tribes
2011	2012	Operation Linda Nchi Part of the Somali Civil War (2009–present)	Kenya Somalia Raskamboni Front ASWJ Azania	Al-Shabaab
2011	2014	Factional violence in Libya (2011–14)	**Libya** • Government-sanctioned local militias	**Various militias** • Gaddafi loyalists • Toubou Front for the Salvation of Libya • General Haftar forces: o Zintan Brigade o Brigade 93 o Pro Haftar Libyan National

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Army factions o Mashashya tribe (alleged) o Katibat Al-Awfiyah brigade o Al-Awfea brigade (alleged) **Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries** • Ansar Al-Sharia Brigades • Libya Shield 1
2011	2013	Iraqi insurgency (2011–2013) Part of the Iraq War	**Iraq** • Private security contractors **Supported by** United States	**Sunni insurgent factions:** Islamic State of Iraq (ISIL since April 2013) Ba'ath Party Loyalists • Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation • Army of the Men of the

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Naqshbandi Order • Islamic Army of Iraq • Other Sunni insurgents and militia **Shi'a factions:** • شيعة Special Groups • Promised Day Brigades • Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq • Kata'ib Hezbollah • Mahdi Army • Badr Brigades • Soldiers of Heaven • Other militias **Supported by:** Iran
2012	Ongoing	Mali War	Government of Mali France ECOWAS show **full list**	National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (MNLA) Islamic Movement of Azawad (MIA)[95] **Islamist Groups**

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Chad[52] Burundi[53] Gabon[54] South Africa[55] Rwanda[55] Tanzania[55] Uganda[56] China[57] Germany[58] Sweden[59] Estonia[60] **Supported by:** show **full list** **Non-state combatants:** Ganda Iso FLNA[93][94] MSA (from 2016) GATIA (from 2014)	Al-Qaeda Jama'at Nasr al-Islam wal Muslimin (2017–present) Al-Mourabitoun (2013–17) Ansar al-Sharia (2012–present) Ansar Dine (2012–17)[96] AQIM (2012–17) Macina Liberation Front (2015–17)[97] MOJWA (2011–13)[98][99] Nigerian jihadist volunteers Boko Haram (2012–13)[100] Ansaru (2012–13)[100] Islamic State • Islamic State in the Greater Sahara
2012	2012	Heglig Crisis	Sudan	South Sudan JEM SPLM-N
2012	2013	M23 rebellion Part of the Kivu conflict	Democratic Republic of the Congo MONUSCO • Force	March 23 Movement **Alleged support:** Rwanda Uganda

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Intervention Brigade o South Africa o Tanzania o Malawi	
2012	2012	2012 Abyan offensive Part of the Al-Qaeda insurgency in Yemen	Yemen • Republic of Yemen Armed Forces • Tribal fighters • Popular Committees	Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula • Ansar al-Sharia • Al-Shabaab • Aden-Abyan Islamic Army • Other Islamic militants
2012	2012	Baragoi clashes	Samburu tribe	Turkana tribe
2012	Ongoing	Central African Republic Civil War	Central African Republic MINUSCA (since 2014) MISCA (2013–2014) show **MICOPAX (2013)** France (2013–16) South Africa (2012–13) show	FPRC UPC MPC 3R show **Séléka** Anti-balaka MRPRC

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			EUFOR RCA (2014–15)	
2013	2013	Lahad Datu standoff	Malaysia Sabahan villagers	Sultanate of Sulu
2013	2020	Batwa–Luba clashes Part of the Katanga insurgency	Pygmy Batwa militias • "Perci"	Luba militias • "Elements"
2013	2021	RENAMO insurgency (2013–2021)	Mozambique	RENAMO
2013	2013	Zamboanga City crisis Part of the Moro conflict	Philippines	Bangsamoro Republik
2013	2020	South Sudanese Civil War Part of the ethnic violence in South Sudan (2011–present)	South Sudan • Mathiang Anyoor • Maban Defence Force[101] **Allied militias** SSLM JEM[b] SPLM-N[106][104] (alleged) EUPF[107] (alleged) **State allies:** Uganda	SPLM-IO[109] Nuer White Army show **SSDM** TFNF[115] SSFDP South Sudan National Army[116][117] NAS[118] (since March 2017) SSPA SS-UF

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Egypt[108] (alleged)	Arrow Boys (since Nov. 2015) Wau State insurgents[119] **Supported by:** Sudan (South Sudanese gov. claim)[120] UNMISS[121] Regional Protection Force[122] • Rwanda • Ethiopia
2013	2017	War in Iraq (2013–2017)	**Iraq** **Allied groups:** • Iraqi Turkmen Front • Liwa Abu al-Fadhal al-Abbas • Iraqi Communist Party • Various self-defense groups and tribal militias **CJTF–OIR** show	**Islamic State** • Military of ISIL **Other anti-government groups:** • GMCIR • PCIR • Various Ba'athist factions o Naqshbandi Army • Anbar tribial militias • Free Iraqi Army (2014) • Jihad and

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Support: Iran Hezbollah Syria (2014) **Iraqi Kurdistan** • Peshmerga • Kurdish National Council Sinjar Alliance PKK Syrian Kurdistan show **Further Support:**	Reform Front • Ansar al-Islam • White Flags
2014	Ongoing	Russo-Ukrainian War (outline)	Russia Donetsk People's Republic Luhansk People's Republic **Supported by**: Belarus	Ukraine **Supported by**: NATO[d][123] European Union[124] Canada United Kingdom United States
2014	2014	2014 Aswan tribal clashes	Arab Al-Halayel (Beni Helal) clan	Nubian Al-Dabodeya family

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
2014	2020	Second Libyan Civil War	**House of Representatives** (Tobruk-based) • Zintan brigades (until 2017) • Russian PMCs JEM (from 2016) SLM/A-Minnawi Wagner Group show **Further Support:** Gaddafi loyalists • Popular Front for the Liberation of Libya • Warshefana militias	**Government of National Accord** (Tripoli-based) (since 2016) show **Aligned militias:** show **Supported by:** **National Salvation Government** (2014–17) • Libya Shield Force • LROR • Libyan National Guard **Supported by:** Qatar (2014–16) Sudan (2014–16) Turkey (2014–16) Iran (allegedly) **Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries** al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb SCBR militia: Ansar al-Sharia Libya Shield 1 (2014–16) February 17th Martyrs

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Brigade Rafallah al-Sahati Brigade Shura Council of Mujahideen in Derna (2014–18) • Ansar al-Sharia (Derna) (2014–18) • Abu Salim Martyrs (2014–15) Benghazi Defense Brigades Ajdabiya Revolutionaries Shura Council (2015–16) Derna Protection Force **ISIL Supported by:** AQIM (2014–2015; alleged in 2016)
2014	Ongoing	War against the Islamic State	**Intervening in Syria and Iraq:** **CJTF–OIR** show **Support:** Iran **Intervening in Syria**	**Islamic State** • Boko Haram (in Nigeria, Niger, Chad and Cameroon)[citation needed] • Wilayat Barqa (in Libya) • Wilayat Sinai (in the Sinai)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			only: Russia Saudi Arabia (2014–16) Bahrain (2014–16) United Arab Emirates (2014–16) **Support:** show **Military Aid:** **RSII coalition**: • Russia (airstrikes) • Syria • Iran • Iraq o Iraqi Shia militias (see below) • Hezbollah **Local forces:** Local forces in Iraq: Iraq Government (supported by U.S. and RSII coalitions)	• Wilayat Khorasan (in Afghanistan and Pakistan) • Wilayat Kavkaz (in the North Caucasus) • Abu Sayyaf (in Southeast Asia) • Abnaa ul-Calipha (in Somalia) **al-Qaeda** • Tahrir al-Sham (2017–present) o al-Nusra Front (2014–17) o Khorasan group • Jund al-Aqsa

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Shi'a militias: (supported by Iran) Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq • Badr Organization • Kata'ib Hezbollah • Promised Day Brigade Iraqi Kurdistan Iraqi Turkmen Front (supported by Turkey) Nineveh Plain Protection Units Local forces in Syria: Syria (supported by Russia and Iran) Syrian Democratic Forces (U.S. & allies) Vetted Syrian Opposition (U.S. & allies) Turkish-backed Free Syrian Army (supported by Turkey) Local forces in Lebanon: Lebanon Hezbollah Lebanese Communist Party	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Local forces in Libya: **Government of National Accord** Misrata Brigades Misrata Military Council **Egyptian-led intervention:** (in Libya) Egypt Libya **Nigerian-led intervention:** (Boko Haram joined ISIL in 2015) **Nigeria** Cameroon Chad Niger Benin United States See also: American military intervention Algeria Islamic Military Alliance	

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
2014	2014	2014 Gaza War Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip • Hamas • Islamic Jihad • DFLP • PFLP • PRC • al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades • Abdullah Azzam Brigades
2014	Ongoing	Yemeni Civil War (2014–present)	**Supreme Political Council** • Houthis • Pro-Saleh forces (until 2017) • Some Popular Committees • Sana'a-GPC forces • Iran • Hezbollah **Alleged support** North Korea **Al-Qaeda** **Ansar al-Sharia** • AQAP	**Cabinet of Yemen** • Al-Islah • Popular Resistance Committees • Popular Committees • Strategic Reserve (pro-Hadi Saleh forces) **Saudi-led coalition** Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates (limited involvement) Senegal Sudan (2015–19) Morocco (2015–19) Qatar (2015–17) Academi security

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Alleged support Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates **ISIL-YP**	contractors show **Under 1,000 troops:** United States France Academi show **Support:** **Southern Movement** • Southern Transitional Council (from 2017) • National Resistance • Tihamah Resistance **Supported by:** United Arab Emirates
2014	2015	Houthi takeover in Yemen Part of the Yemeni Civil War	Houthis • Saleh Security forces • Republican Guard	Government of Yemen • Security Forces • Al-Islah militias
2015	Ongoing	Islamic State insurgency	Islamic State (ISIL) • Wilayat Tarabulus	Tunisia **Supported by:** United Kingdom

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		in Tunisia Part of the Insurgency in the Maghreb (2002–present)	• Wilayah al-Jazair • Wilayat Tunis Ansar al-Sharia (only in March 2016)	
2015	Ongoing	Kurdish–Turkish conflict (2015–present) Part of the Kurdish–Turkish conflict (1978–present)	Turkey	**Kurdistan Communities Union (KCK)** • PKK • PYD • PJAK **YDG-H:** • YPS • YPS-Jin **HBDH** **Kurdistan Freedom Hawks**
2016	Ongoing	2016 Niger Delta conflict Part of the Conflict in the Niger Delta	Nigeria	Niger Delta Separatists: Adaka Boro Avengers Asawana Deadly Force of Niger Delta Niger Delta Avengers Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate Niger Delta Justice Defence Group Niger Delta Volunteers

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
				Niger Delta Red Squad Niger Delta Revolutionary Crusaders Reformed Egbesu Fraternities • Egbesu Boys of the Niger Delta • Egbesu Red Water Lions • Egbesu Mightier Fraternity **Supported by:** Indigenous People of Biafra
2016	2016	2016 Nagorno-Karabakh conflict Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Azerbaijan	Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Armenia
2016	2017	Pool War	Republic of the Congo	Ninja militia
2016	2019	Kamwina Nsapu rebellion	Democratic Republic of the Congo **Allied militias:** • Bana Mura • Ecurie Mbembe • Smaller pro-government	Kamwina Nsapu militia • Various independent militias

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
			groups	
2016	Ongoing	Conflict in Rakhine State Part of the Rohingya conflict and the Internal conflict in Myanmar	Myanmar	Arakan Army Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army
2016	2016	Kasese clashes	Uganda	Rwenzururu
2016	Ongoing	Insurgency in Northern Chad	Chad France JEM	Front for Change and Concord in Chad (FACT) Military Command Council for the Salvation of the Republic (CCMSR) Union of Forces of Resistance (UFR) Front de la Nation pour la Démocratie et la Justice (FNDJT)
2017	2017	2017 Afghanistan–Pakistan border skirmish Part of the Afghanistan–Pakistan skirmishes	Pakistan	Afghanistan
2017	2020	2017–2020	Saudi Arabia	Shia minority

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Qatif unrest Part of the Qatif conflict		Hezbollah Al-Hejaz
2017	2017	Marawi crisis Part of the Moro conflict and the Military intervention against ISIL	Philippines **Supported by:** • MNLF • MILF Foreign supporters: • United States (Military equipment, aid, and technical assistance) • Australia (Intelligence support) • China (Military equipment) • Israel (Intelligence support and military equipment)	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant • Islamic State Province in East Asia • Abu Sayyaf • Maute group • Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters
2017	Ongoing	Anglophone Crisis	Cameroon	Ambazonia
2017	Ongoing	Insurgency in Cabo Delgado	Mozambique Rwanda (from 2021) **Supported by:** Russia	Ansar al-Sunna Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (denied by Mozambican government)

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			Tanzania Uganda	**Supported by:** Organized crime Foreign sympathizers
2017	2017	2017 Iraqi–Kurdish conflict Part of the War in Iraq	Iraq **Supported by:** Iran Turkey	Iraqi Kurdistan **Supported by:** Saudi Arabia PKK PUK PDKI
2017	Ongoing	Islamic State insurgency in Iraq (2017–present) Part of the Iraqi conflict	Iraq Pro-Government Tribes Rojava (cross-border cooperation since May 2018) **CJTF-OIR:** • United States • United Kingdom • Germany • France • Italy **Supported by:** Iran Qatar Egypt	Islamic State White Flags Iraqi Baath Party

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
			NATO • Canada • Turkey Kurdistan Region • Peshmerga **Supported by:** Netherlands	
2018	Ongoing	Catatumbo campaign Part of the Colombian conflict	Colombia	National Liberation Army (ELN) Nororiental de Guerra Frente 33 Popular Liberation Army (EPL)
2018	2018	2018 Armenian–Azerbaijani clashes Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Azerbaijan	Armenia
2018	2018	November 2018 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of	Israel	Gaza Strip • Hamas • Islamic Jihad

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		the Gaza-Israel conflict		• PFLP • al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades • PRC
2019	2019	2019 India–Pakistan border skirmishes Part of the Indo–Pakistani conflicts and the Kashmir conflict	India	Pakistan
2019	2019	May 2019 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Gaza Strip • Hamas • Palestinian Islamic Jihad • National Resistance Brigades • Tawhid al-Jihad **Supported by:** Iran
2019	Ongoing	2019–2022 Persian Gulf crisis Part of the Iran–	United States **CJTF–OIR** International Maritime Security Construct:	Iran **Iraqi militias** • Popular Mobilization Forces

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		Saudi Arabia proxy conflict, the Iran–Israel proxy conflict, and the Persian Gulf conflicts	United States United Kingdom Saudi Arabia Australia United Arab Emirates Bahrain Lithuania Albania Kuwait Qatar **Supported by:** Japan Israel Egypt	• Kata'ib Hezbollah • League of Revolutionaries **Supported by:** Houthis Russia China
2019	2022	Benishangul-Gumuz conflict Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018–present)	Ethiopia	Gumuz Liberation Front Buadin Tigray People's Liberation Front Oromo Liberation Army • OLF/Shanne
2019	2019	November 2019 Gaza-Israel clashes Part of the Gaza–Israel conflict	Israel	Palestinian Islamic Jihad

2020–2023[edit]

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
2020	2021	2020–2021 China–India skirmishes	India	China
2020	Ongoing	Western Togoland Rebellion	Ghana	Western Togoland Restoration Front
2020	2020	Second Nagorno-Karabakh War Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	**Azerbaijan** **Arms suppliers:** • Turkey • Israel	**Armenia** **Artsakh** • Armenian diaspora volunteers **Arms suppliers:** • Russia
2020	2022	Afar–Somali clashes Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018–present)	Somali Region Somali-allied militas	Afar Region Afar-allied militas
2020	2022	Tigray War Part of the Ethiopian civil conflict (2018–present)	Ethiopia Eritrea	TPLF Oromo Liberation Army
2020	Ongoing	2020–2023 Western	Morocco	Sahrawi Arab

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Saharan clashes Part of the Western Sahara conflict		Democratic Republic
2020	2022	2020–2022 Ethiopian–Sudanese clashes	Sudan	Ethiopia • Amhara Region militias TPLF
2021	Ongoing	Insurgency in Southeastern Nigeria Part of the herder–farmer conflicts in Nigeria and the conflict in the Niger Delta	IPOB	Nigeria
2021	2021	2021 Kyrgyzstan–Tajikistan clashes	Kyrgyzstan	Tajikistan
2021	Ongoing	Myanmar civil war (2021–present) Part of the Internal	State Administration Council • Tatmadaw o Bord	National Unity Government • People's Defence Force • Chin

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	**Defeated party (if applicable)**
		conflict in Myanmar	er Guard Forces • Pyusawhti militias Ethnic armed organisations • Pa-O National Army • Shanni Nationalities Army • Zomi Revolutionary Army **Supported by:** • Union Solidarity and Development Party	National Defence Force • Karenni Nationalities Defence Force Ethnic armed organisations • Kachin Independence Army • Karen National Liberation Army • Karen National Defence Organisation show **More EAOs** **Supported by:** • National League for Democracy
2021	2021	2021 Israel–Palestine crisis Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel • Jewish Israeli protesters	Gaza Strip • Hamas • Palestinian Islamic Jihad • National Resistance Brigades • Popular

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
				Front for the Liberation of Palestine West Bank • al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades • Palestinian protesters in the West Bank and Jerusalem • Arab Israeli protesters
2021	Ongoing	2021–2023 Armenia–Azerbaijan border crisis Part of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict	Armenia	Azerbaijan
2021	Ongoing	Republican insurgency in Afghanistan Part of the Afghanistan conflict (1978–present)	Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan	National Resistance Front of Afghanistan
2021	2021	2021 Afghanistan–Iran	Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan	Iran

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		clashes		
2022	Ongoing	2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine Part of the Russo-Ukrainian War	Ukraine • Ukrainian diaspora volunteers • Foreign volunteers show **Supported by:**	Russia Donetsk People's Republic Luhansk People's Republic **Supported by:** Belarus
2022	2022	2022 al-Shabaab invasion of Ethiopia Part of the Somali Civil War	Ethiopia	Al-Shabaab
2022	2022	2022 Gaza–Israel clashes Part of the Israeli–Palestinian conflict	Israel	Palestinian Islamic Jihad
2022	2022	2022 Armenian-Azerbaijani clashes Part of the 2021–2023	Armenia	Azerbaijan

Started	Ended	Name of conflict	Belligerents	
			Victorious party (if applicable)	Defeated party (if applicable)
		Armenia–Azerbaijan border crisis		
2022	2022	2022 Kyrgyzstan–Tajikistan clashes	Kyrgyzstan	Tajikistan
2023	ongoing	2023 Sudan conflict	Transitional Sovereignty Council • Armed Forces	Rapid Support Forces

BIOGRAPHY

EDUCATION AND WORKS.

Dr. Amos Ariny

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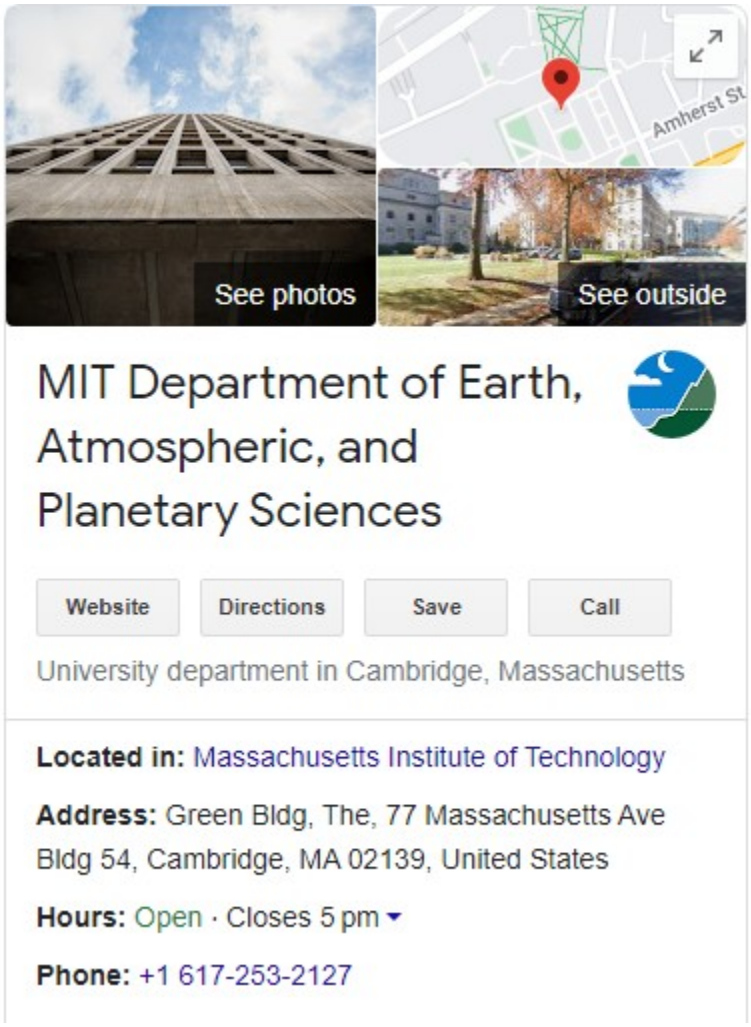
(NASA Astronaut Flight Engineer or Astronomer or Computational Astrophysicist)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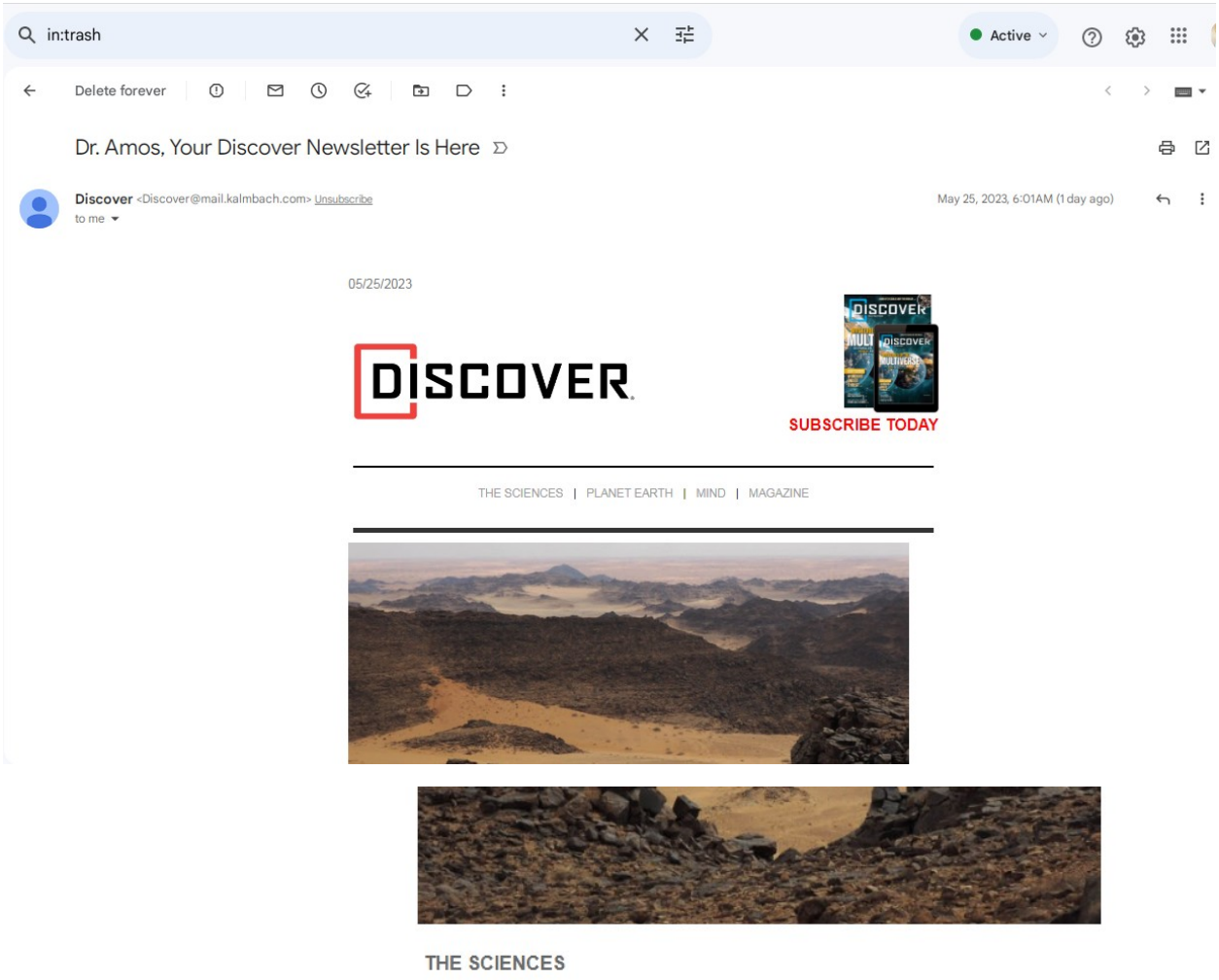
5) analyzing the data from the experiment and drawing conclusions, and

6) communicating the results to others.



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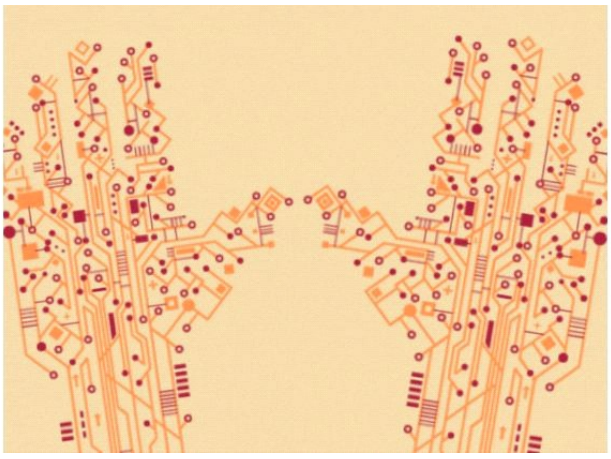

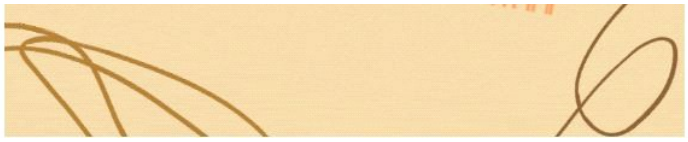

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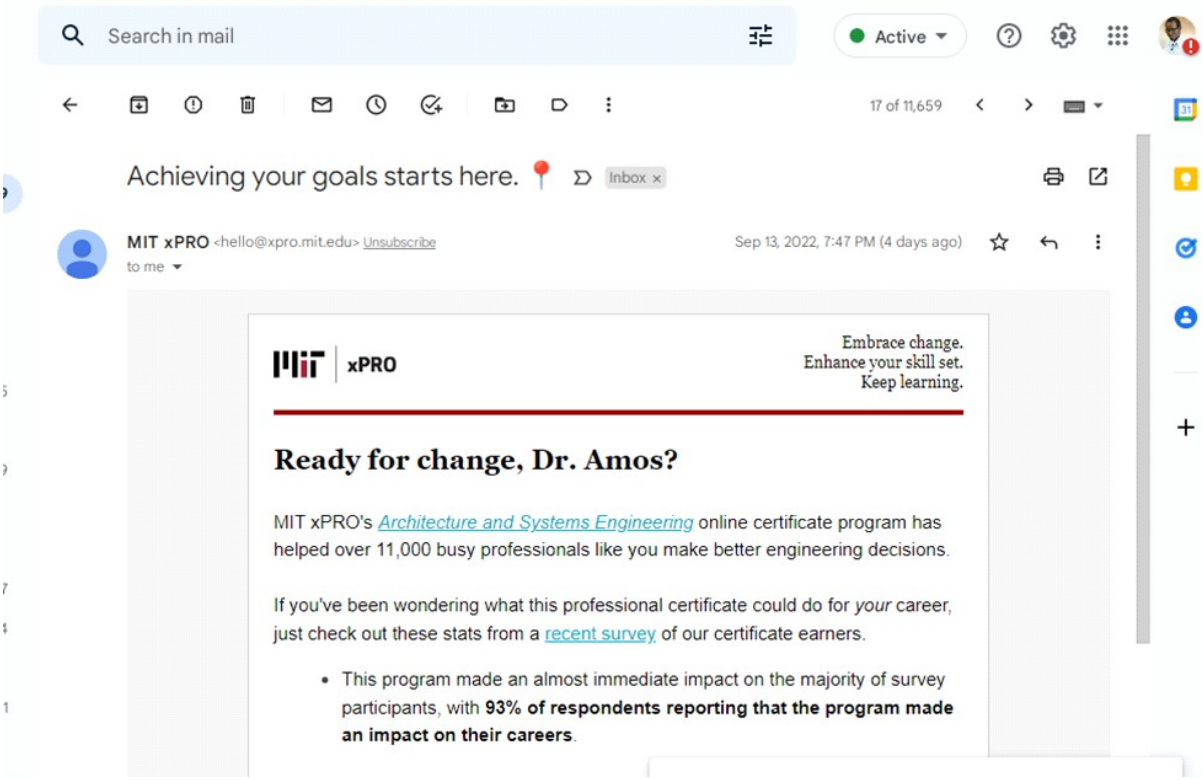
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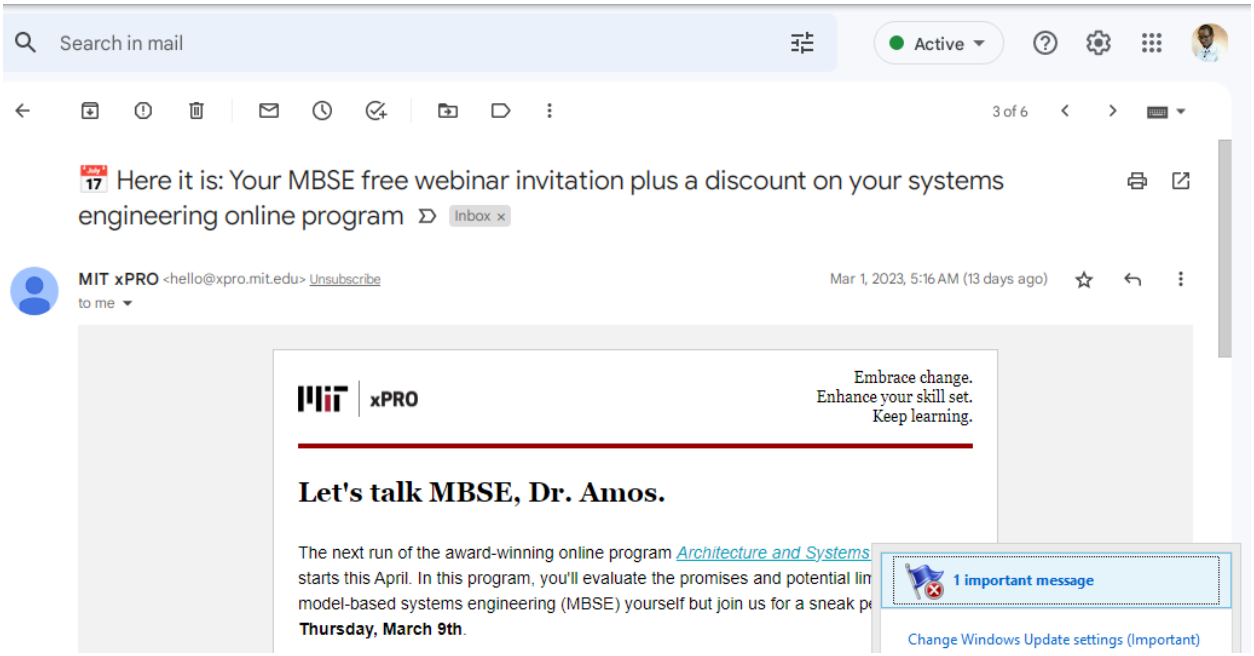
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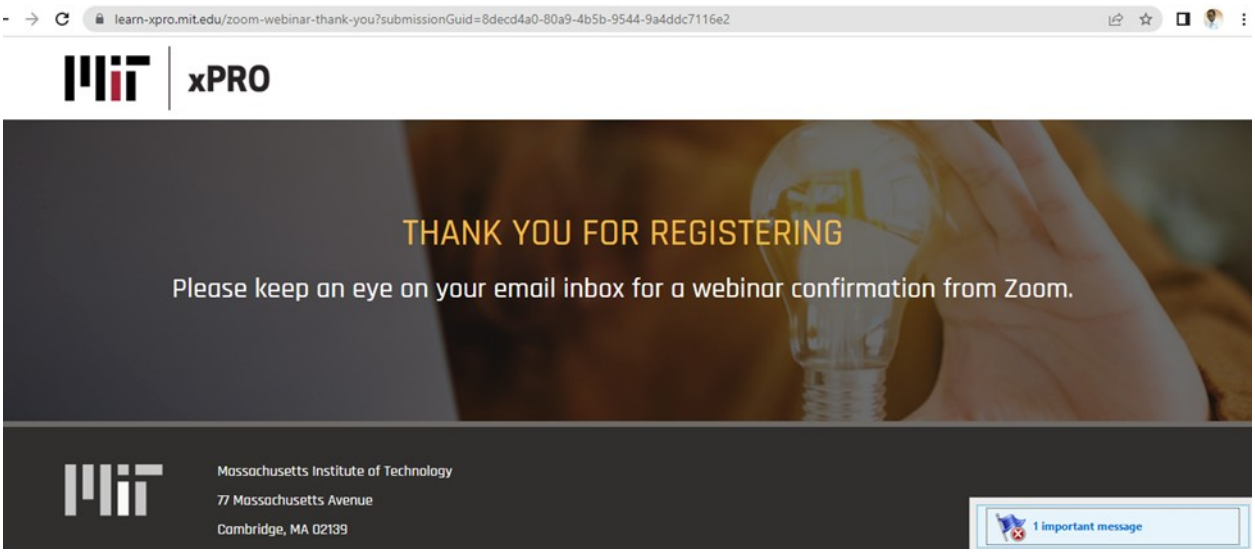
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During this year's Open Education Week, OpenCourseWare also hosted a resource-sharing event to expand our database of materials about culturally responsive teaching and open education. This database is part of our ongoing collaboration with participating Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) and Multimedia Education Resource for Learning (MERLOT) on educational equity. Thanks to contributions from the open education community, we added 40 new resources to the collection.

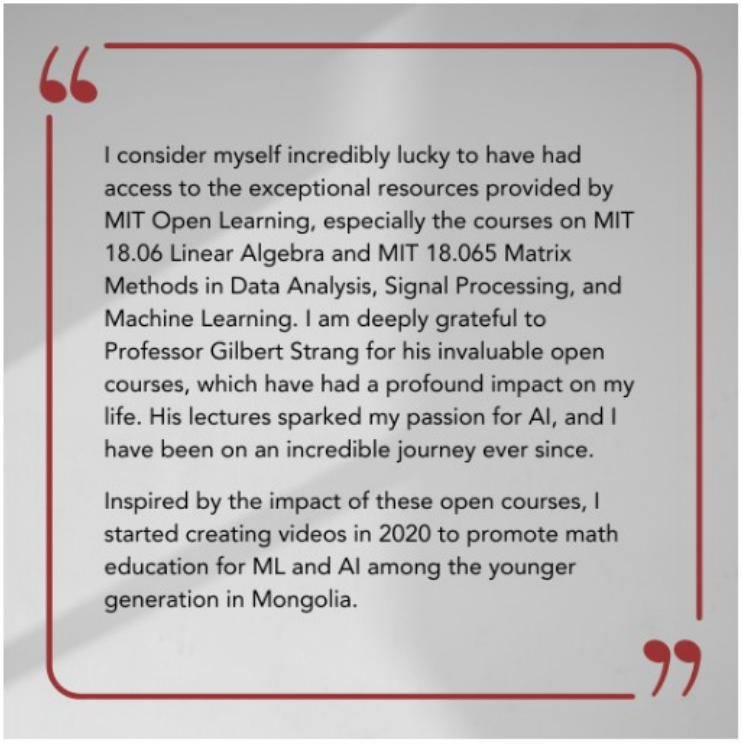
Producing courses to fit your needs

It's also with our learners' diverse needs and circumstances in mind that we strive to make our MITx courses as flexible as possible. From considering accessibility when designing a course to creating new education-to-employment pathways for underserved communities, we continue to bring MIT's *mens et manus* (mind and hand) philosophy to our online courses to give learners an interactive and supportive learning environment wherever they may be in their journeys or in the world.

I invite you to take a behind-the-scenes look at how our team of faculty and instructors, Digital Learning Lab Fellows, and learning science experts design or adapt an MIT course for global audiences.

Making a difference through Open Learning

In all these efforts, we continue to draw inspiration from our community—learners and educators who motivate us to keep innovating with your stories of joy, determination, and difference-making. Tergel, a college student from Mongolia, recently shared this:


I consider myself incredibly lucky to have had access to the exceptional resources provided by MIT Open Learning, especially the courses on MIT 18.06 Linear Algebra and MIT 18.065 Matrix Methods in Data Analysis, Signal Processing, and Machine Learning. I am deeply grateful to Professor Gilbert Strang for his invaluable open courses, which have had a profound impact on my life. His lectures sparked my passion for AI, and I have been on an incredible journey ever since.
Inspired by the impact of these open courses, I started creating videos in 2020 to promote math education for ML and AI among the younger generation in Mongolia.

Stories like Tergel's are what come to mind when I reflect on why it's vital for us to work together to transform teaching and learning. We want to empower people everywhere to make an impact not only in their lives, but in their communities and even the world. And what's even more wonderful is how often we hear from learners like Tergel. Or Tetiana Herasymova, a mathematician from Ukraine who earned her MITx MicroMasters in Statistics and Data Science in the midst of a war. Or educators like Ashu, a university instructor from India who adapted lessons from 14.126 Game Theory to her own classroom lectures. Or supporters like Chansa, a machine learning engineer from Zambia who, after discovering free courses from MIT on OpenCourseWare, was able to turn his childhood interest in robotics into a fulfilling career.

These are exceptional stories, but I fully believe that every learning

experience is exceptional and I invite you to share yours.

Thank you again for learning with us; for sharing our resources with your family, friends and communities; and for supporting and working with us to open learning.

Best regards,
Chris

Christopher Capozzola
Senior Associate Dean for Open Learning

Education

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Bachelor's Degree · Planetary Astronomy and Science

2014 - 2018

Activities and Societies: RESEARCH.

PLANETARY SCIENCE AND ASTRONOMY

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Master's degree, Earth ,Atmospheric and Planetary science (Planetary science and Astronomy)

Jan 2019 - Dec 2021

Grade: 7

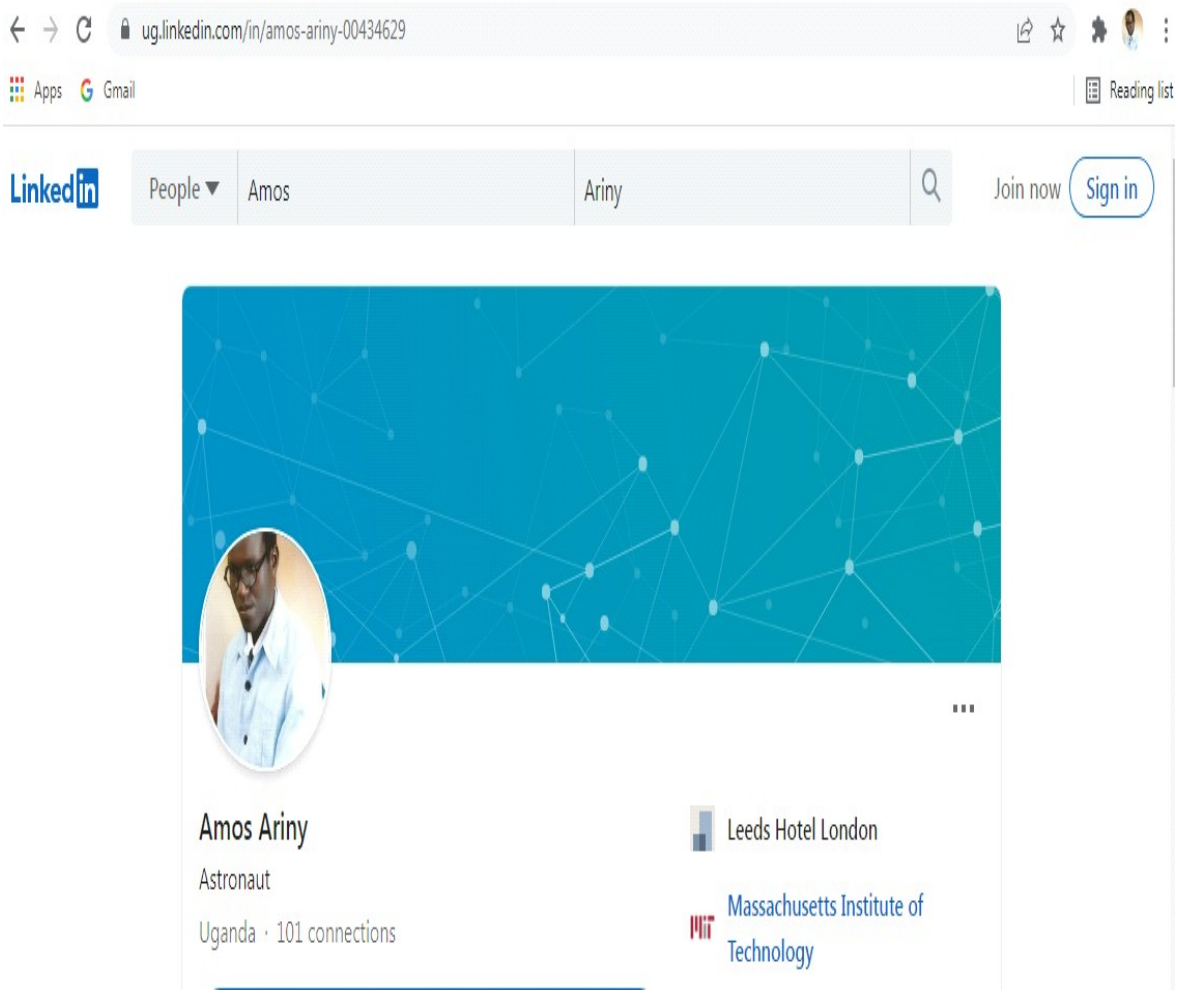
Activities and societies: Research; GPS and GLONASS Spacecrafts Pilot Astronaut 1984 -Present verified by Supersymmetric theory of stochastic dynamics, Ephemerides, Ephemeris an Astronaut promoted by NASA founder Dwight. D. Eisenhower 1984 in Uganda permit Theory of relativity Physics , Astronomy, NASA science , Lunar Observing System;advancing heliophysics Science Mission Directorate's Heliophysics Resea ...see more

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Doctor of Philosophy - PhD, Earth, Atmospheric and Planetary Science (Planetary science and Astronomy)

Jan 2022 - Dec 2025

Activities and societies: Research; GPS and GLONASS Spacecrafts Pilot Astronaut 1984 -Present verified by Supersymmetric theory of stochastic dynamics, Ephemerides, Ephemeris an Astronaut promoted by NASA founder Dwight. D. Eisenhower 1984 in Uganda permit Theory of relativity Physics , Astronomy, NASA science , Lunar Observing System;advancing heliophysics Science Mission Directorate's Heliophysics Resea ...see more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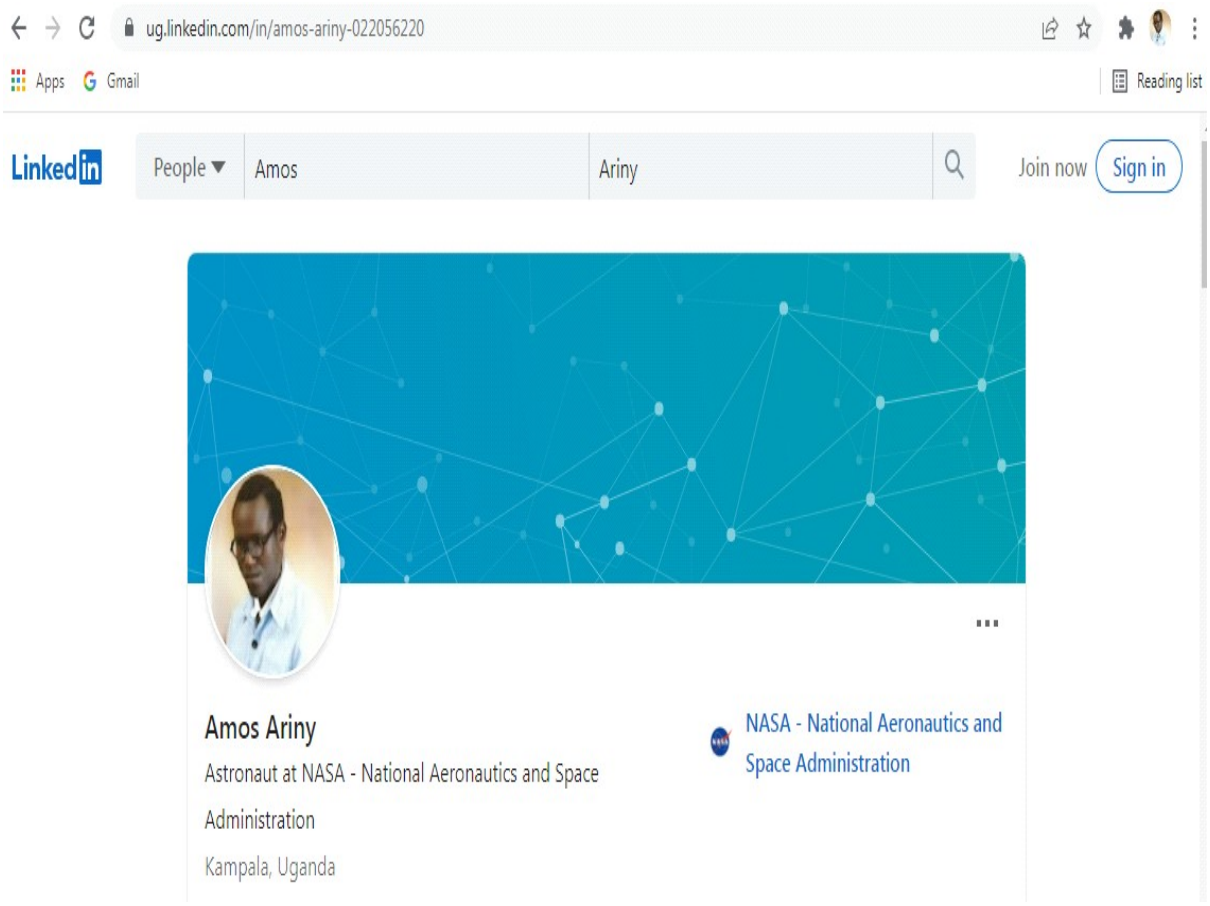
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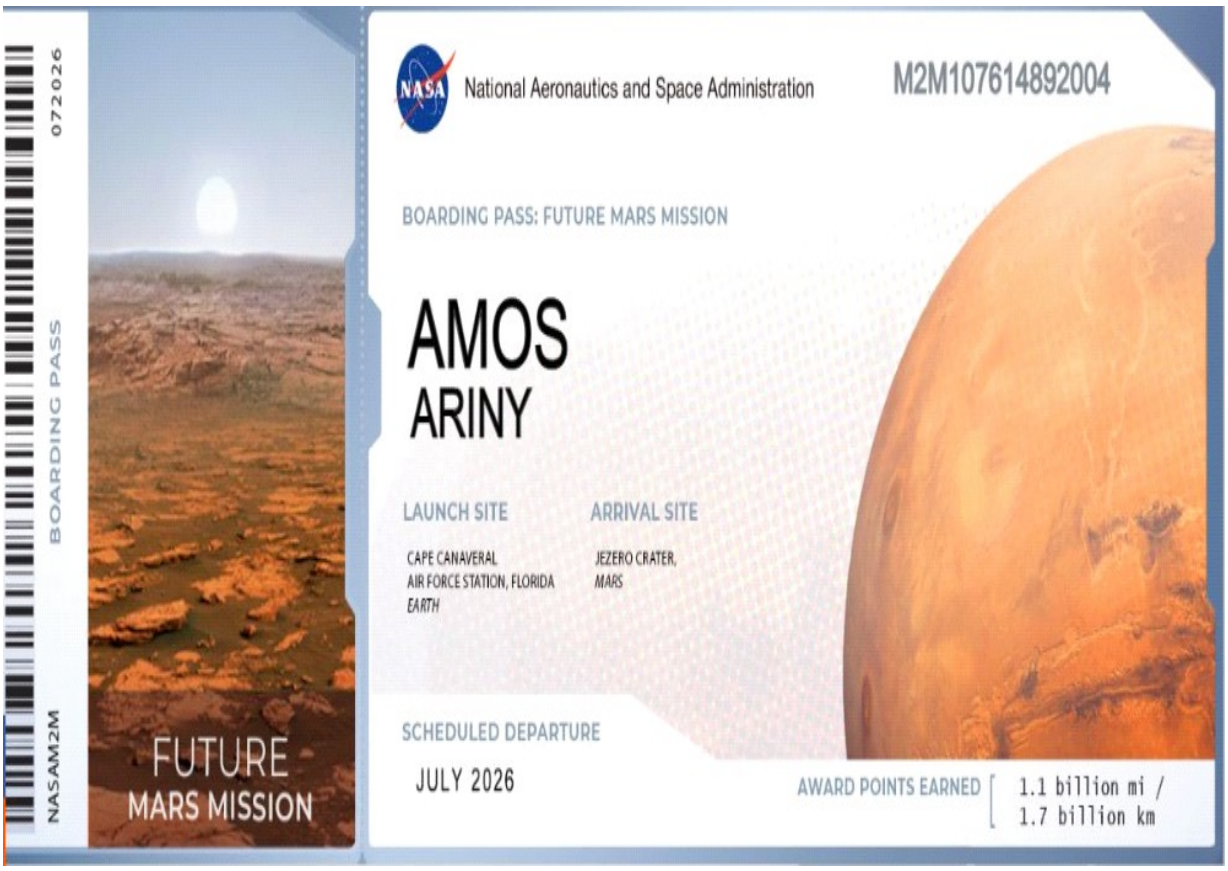
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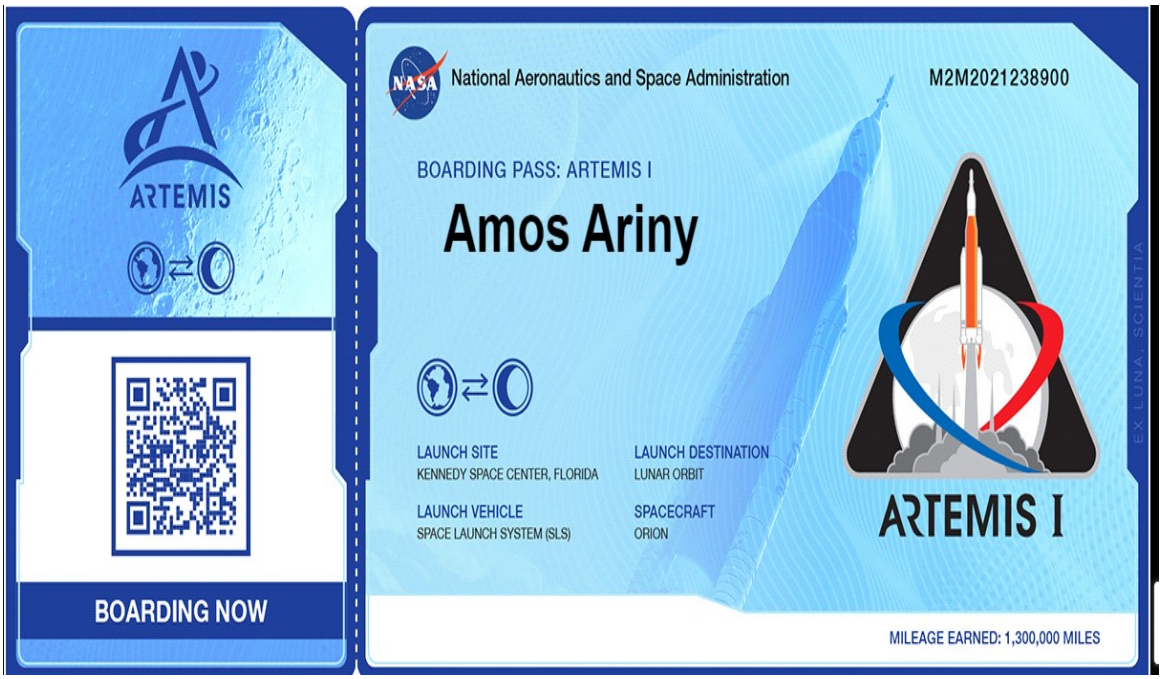
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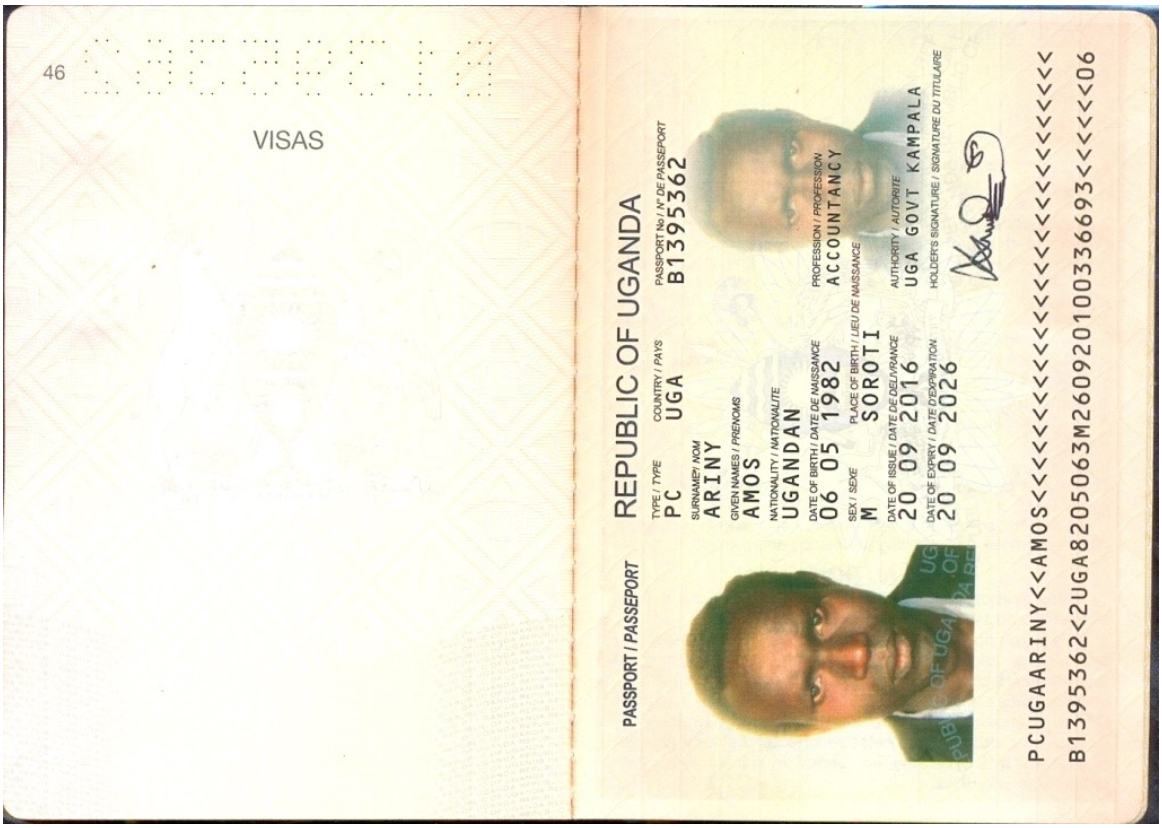

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Amos Ariny (Astronomer or Astronaut or Computational Astrophysicist)
Email; aamor9@gmail.com

Thank You!

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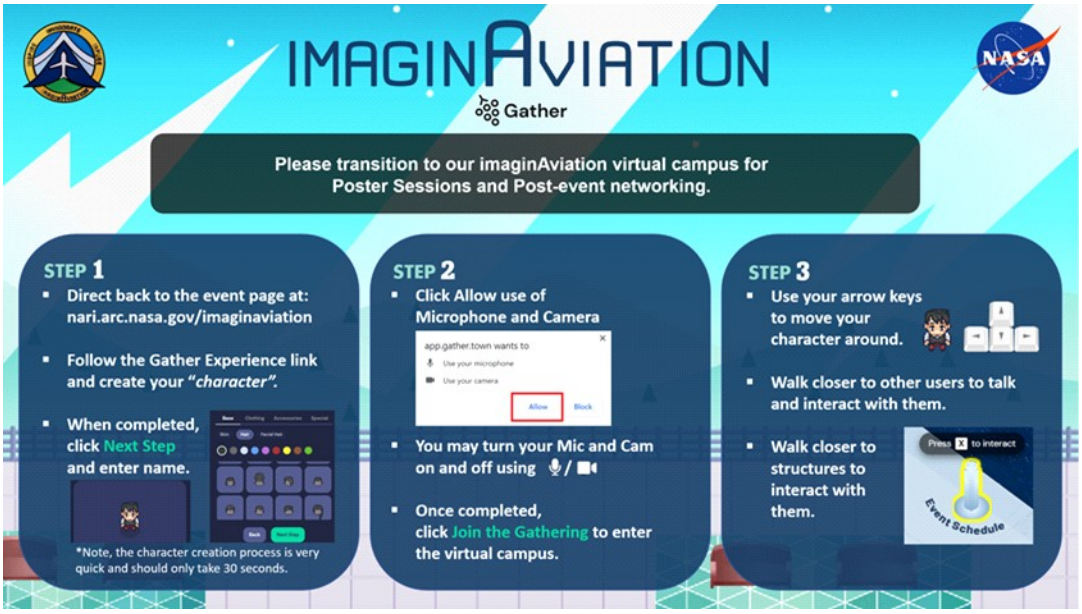
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and enter name.
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structures to
interact with
them.
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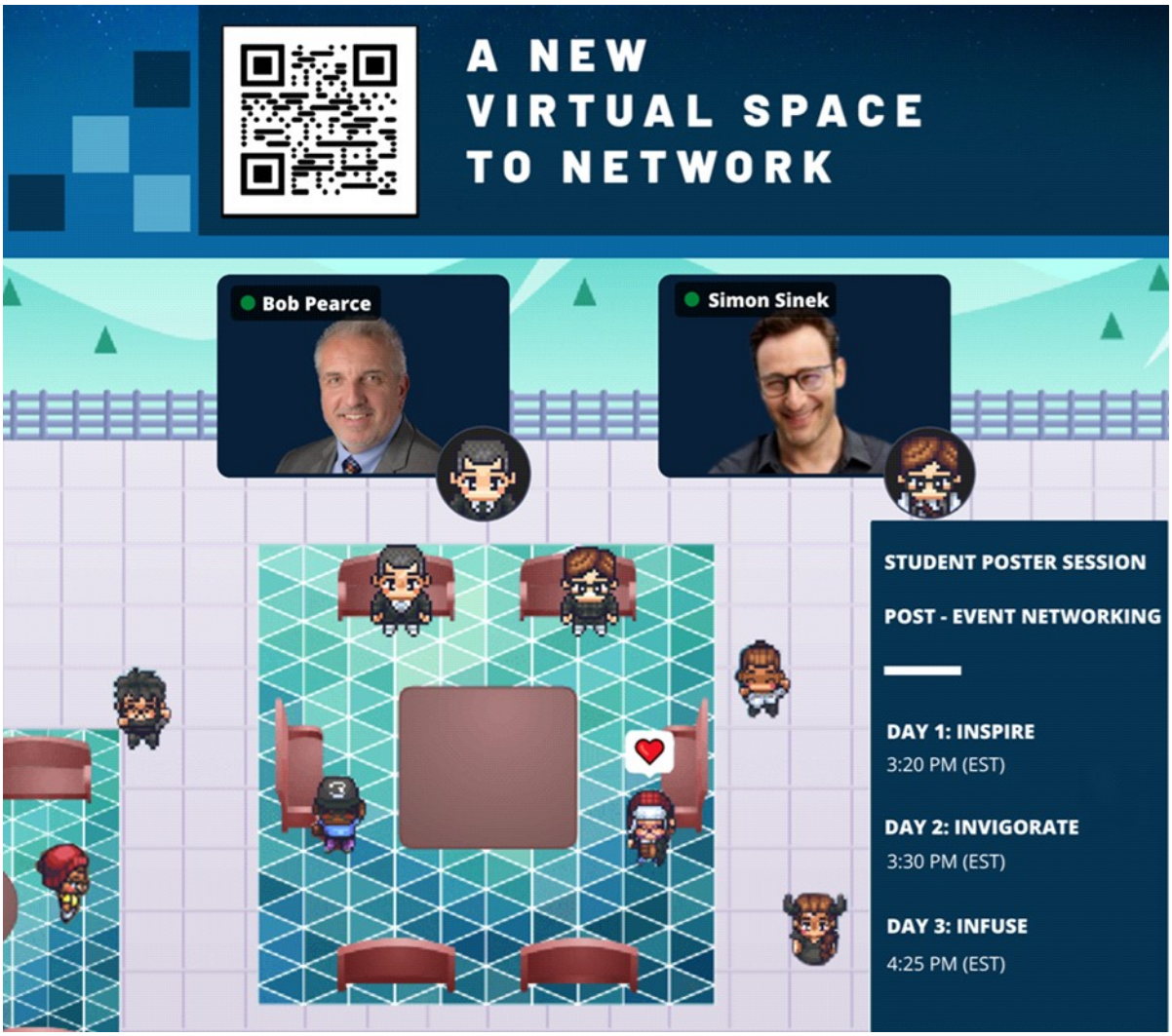
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DAY 3: INFUSE
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Presented to

AMOS ARINY (ASTRONOMER)

In recognition of your support of
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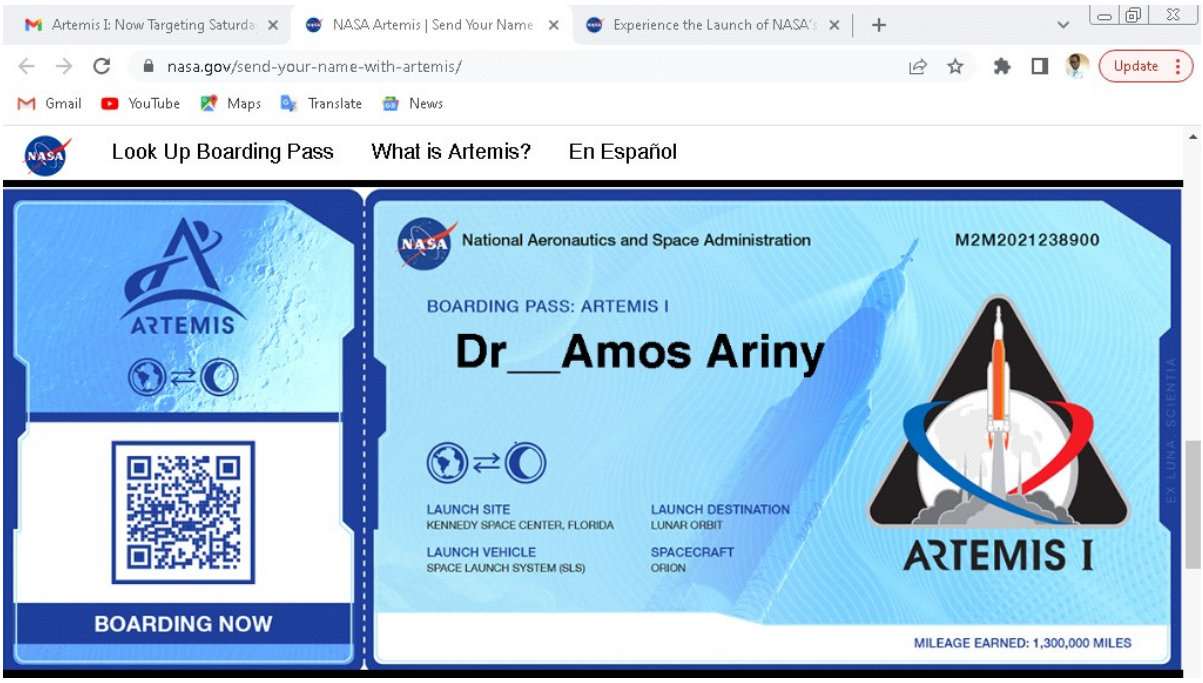
to send the first women and next men to the Moon
and prepare for human missions to Mars.

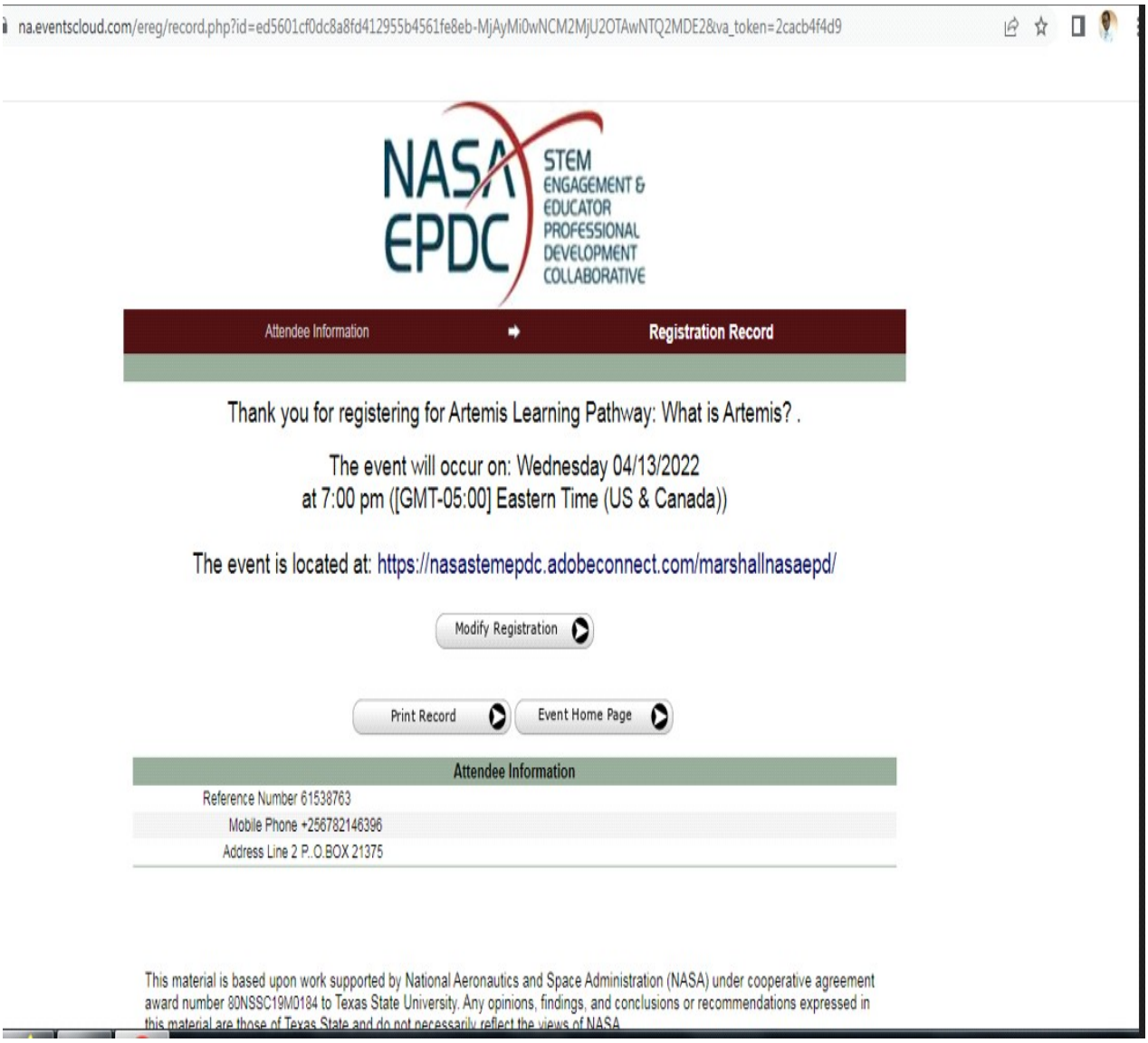
ARTEMIS

Humanity's exploration of the Moon and Mars requires all of us, from astronauts, scientists and engineers to teachers and everyone who is inspired by and believes in this bold mission. Your support is essential. Thank you.

We encourage you to continue to do what you love with a goal to benefit all of us Earthlings. We invite you to come along with us as we continue to explore at the International Space Station and travel on to the Moon and Mars.

Welcome to the Artemis Generation!

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The event will occur on: Wednesday 04/13/2022
at 7:00 pm ([GMT-05:00] Eastern Time (US & Canada))
The event is located at: https://nasastemepdc.adobeconnect.com/marshallnasaepd/
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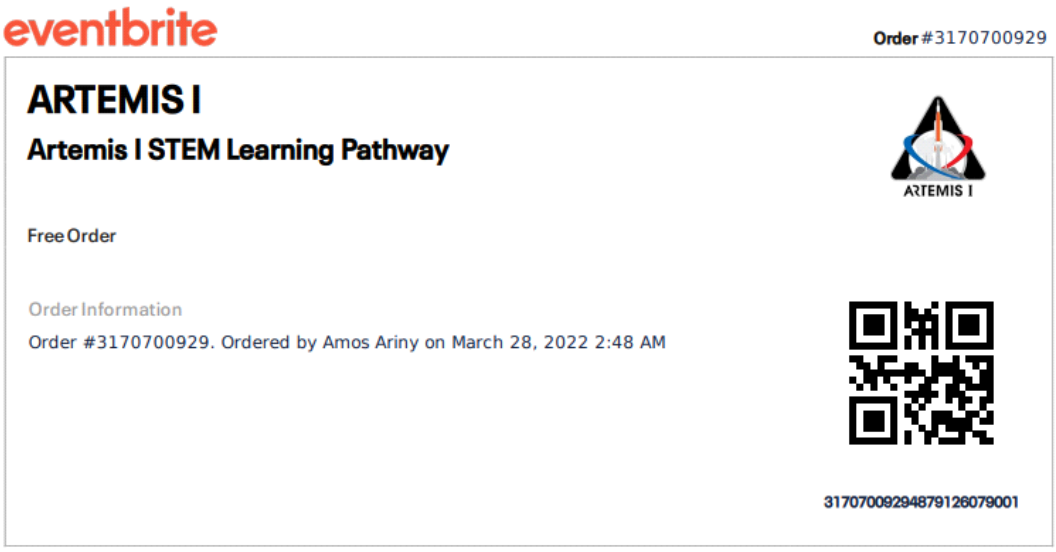

Dr. Amos Ariny ,(Astronomer or NASA Astronaut Flight Engineer) 1984- Present, PhD Earth ,Atmospheric and Planetary science.

Email; aamor9@gmail.com

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www.mit.academia.edu/amosariny

WWW.NASA.GOV.

Wikipedia account, Winning science fair trophy 2011 photo, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ngora_High_School

Supervisor; Dr. Vemitra White,

Dr. Vemitra White, v_w48@txstate.edu

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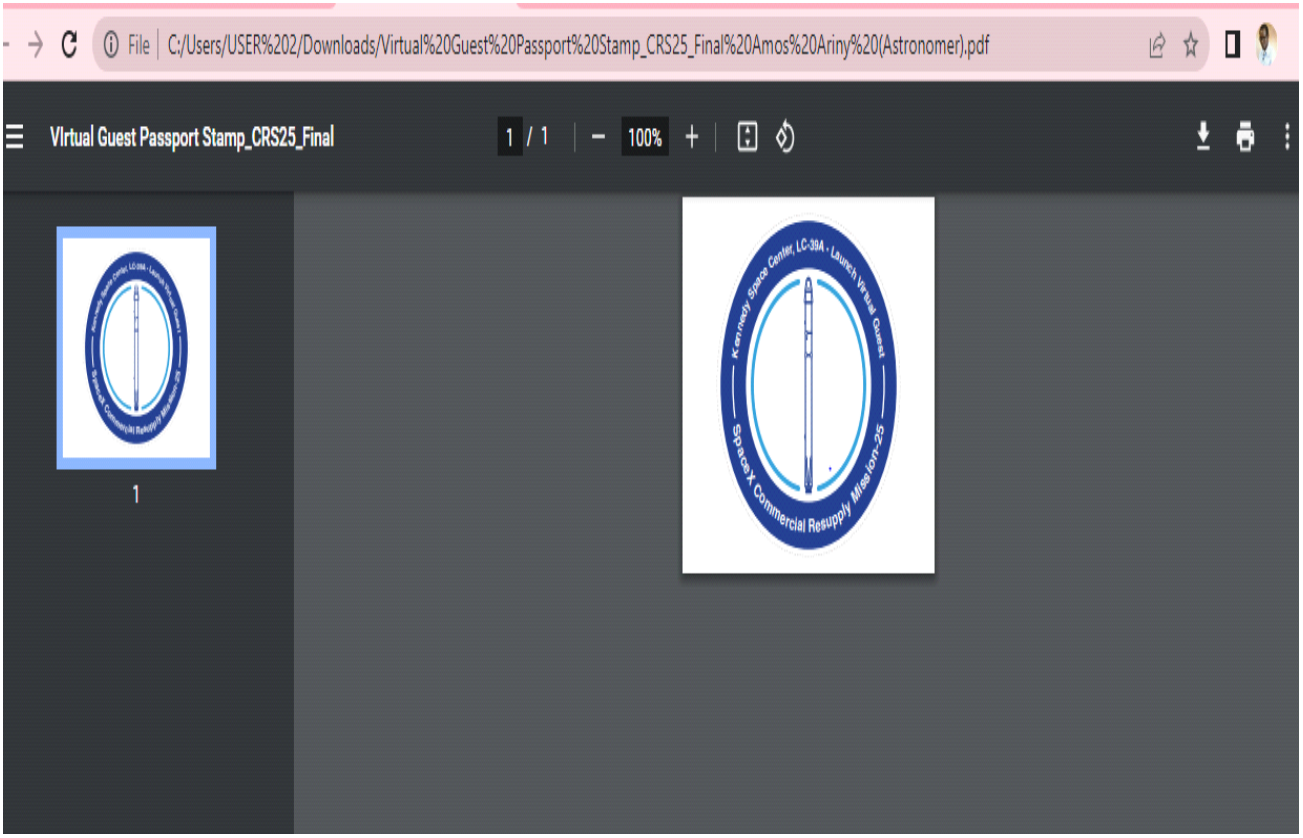

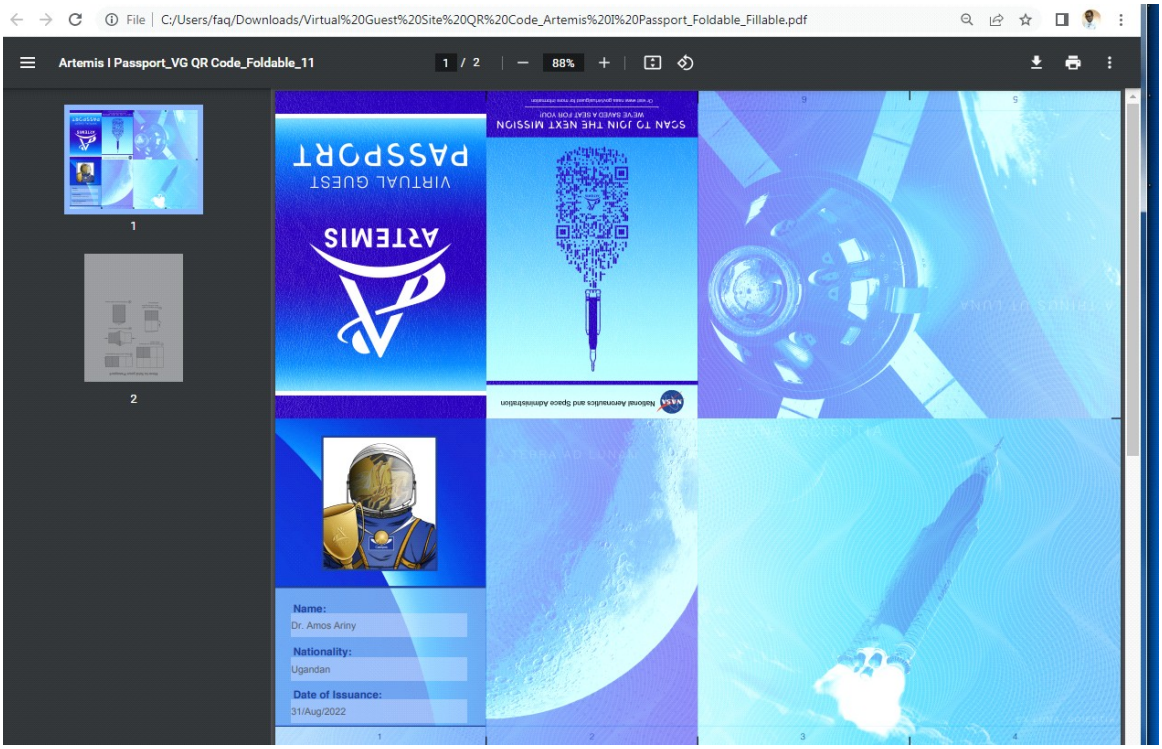

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What it takes to share knowledge Inbox ×

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Dear Dr. Amos,

It takes a community of instructors, supporters, alumni, and learners here in Cambridge and around the world to make OpenCourseWare possible. If you haven't yet, there's still time to make your gift to OCW before the year ends.

Your support directly helps us unleash knowledge from MIT freely online. Knowledge in the form of recent videos like 9.13 The Human Brain, new courses like 11.165 Urban Energy Systems and Policy, and insightful faculty interviews like Professor Gigliola Staffilani sharing how she makes calculus feel less abstract for her students.

To keep sharing the latest resources like these from MIT classrooms, we need your support**.** OCW is sustained by donations of $100 or less from thousands of OCW users each year. If you're able, please consider a donation at this critical time of year.

I want to give now

We want to bring you and the millions of people learning with OCW each year more resources from MIT, faster, and available wherever and whenever you need them. Your contribution makes it possible for us to unleash this knowledge to the world.

Thank you for supporting free and open resources for the world.

Kind regards,
Curt

Curt Newton, Director, MIT OpenCourseWare

P.S. If you've given recently to OCW, then please accept our sincere appreciation for your support!

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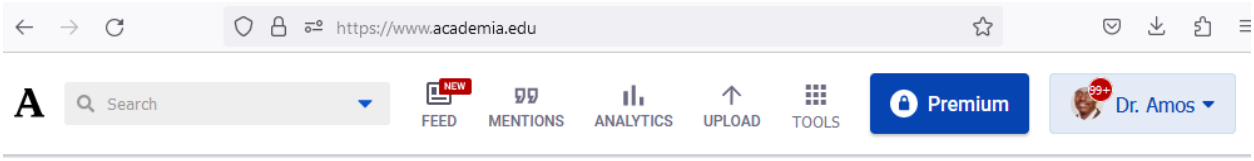

Website;www.mit.academia.edu/amosariny

Dr. Amos Ariny

Earth, Atmospheric & Planetary Sciences at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)

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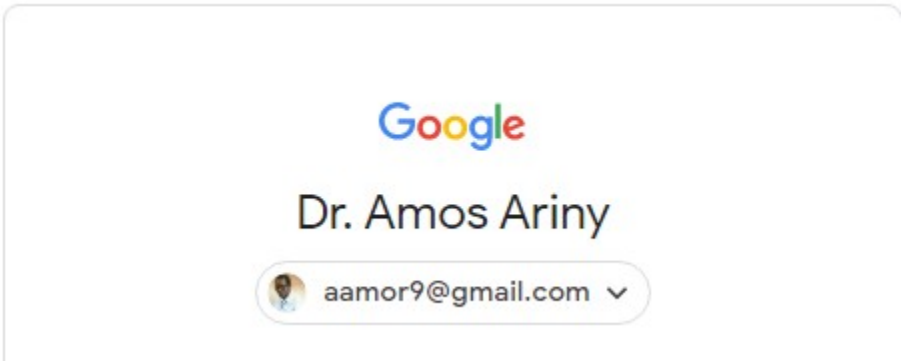

Dr. Amos Ariny (Astronomer)

(Bsc, Msc, PhD ;Earth , Atmospheric and Planetary Science)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology-Texas State University USA.

MIT OpenCourseWare

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National Aeronautics and Space Administration

NASA TV LIVESTREAM

Presented by NASA Experts at AGU (Central Time)

TIME	PRESENTATION TITLE	PRESENTER
MONDAY, DECEMBER 12 Live Stream Here		
3:20 - 3:40 PM	Planetary Science Highlights of 2022 and Plans for 2023	Lori Glaze
3:40 - 4:00 PM	NASA Astrophysics Update	Kartik Sheth
4:00 - 4:20 PM	Earth Science in Action: Managing Droughts, Dust, and Goats	Lawrence Friedl
4:20 - 4:40 PM	Exploring our Home Planet: From Surf and Turf to Above the Earth	Dalia Kirschbaum
4:40 - 5:00 PM	Heliophysics Big Year	Nicky Fox
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 13 Live Stream Here		
3:25 - 3:45 PM	How to Use NASA's Eyes: Real-time 3D of NASA Missions Past, Present and Future	Jason Craig
3:45 - 4:05 PM	Interactive Comparative Planetology using OpenSpace	Carter Emmart
4:05 - 4:20 PM	Through the Eyes of the NASA: 2023 Annular and 2024 Total Solar Eclipses	Kelly Korreck

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 14 Live Stream Here		
4:30 - 4:45 PM	Earth Science Highlights	Julie Robinson
4:45 - 5:00 PM	An Eye on the Sun	Alex Young
5:00 - 5:15 PM	Webb Space Telescope Planetary Science	Conor Nixon

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 15 Live Stream Here		
11:20 - 11:35 AM	How NASA Views the Earth from Space	Jack Kaye
11:35 - 11:50 AM	Artemis: Science from the Shadows	Renee Weber

Dr. Amos Ariny (Astronomer)

(Bsc, Msc, PhD ;Earth , Atmospheric and Planetary Science)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology-Texas State University USA.

MIT OpenCourseWare

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Webinar Registration Approved

Topic **Building Community**

Description GLOBE Mission invites Sara Kirn, Citizen Science Strategist, NASA, to provide a broad overview of the NASA citizen science initiative-what it involves, why it is important, and a bit about her role in it and the role you, as citizen scientists can play in science projects, like GLOBE Mission Mosquito.

This is our kick-off webinar, and we thought that it would be wonderful to place your work with the Mosquito Habitat Mapper inside the framework of the citizen science work of NASA.

Think about ways you can build community with the groups you work with in the larger context of how to use NASA GLOBE data in IVSS projects. We cannot wait to share with you 50+ student mosquito project blogs you can use with your students.

Time Jan 19, 2023 01:00 PM in Central Time (US and Canada)

Add to calendar

Webinar ID 837 9114 6094

To Join the Webinar

Join from a PC, Mac, iPad, iPhone or Android device:

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NASA Earth Science Education Collaborative

Hi Dr. Amos Ariny,
Thank you for registering for Building Community. You can find information about this webinar below.

Building Community

Date & Time	Jan 19, 2023 01:00 PM Central Time (US and Canada)
Webinar ID	837 9114 6094
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You can cancel your registration at any time.

Please submit any questions to: cassie_soeffing@strategies.org
Thank you!

Amos Ariny (Astronomer) 1992 Photo. NASA.GOV. NASA Astronaut Flight Engineer ,1984, 1987.

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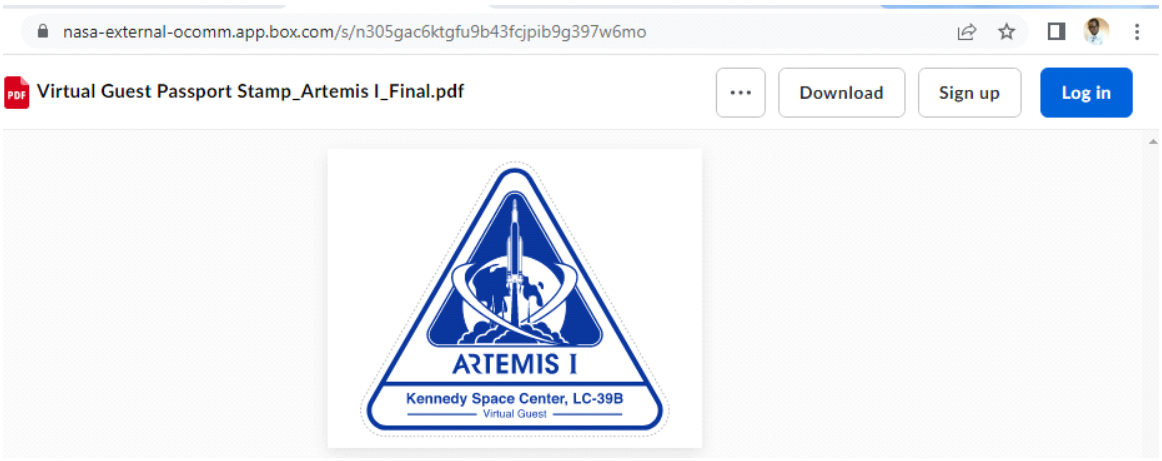

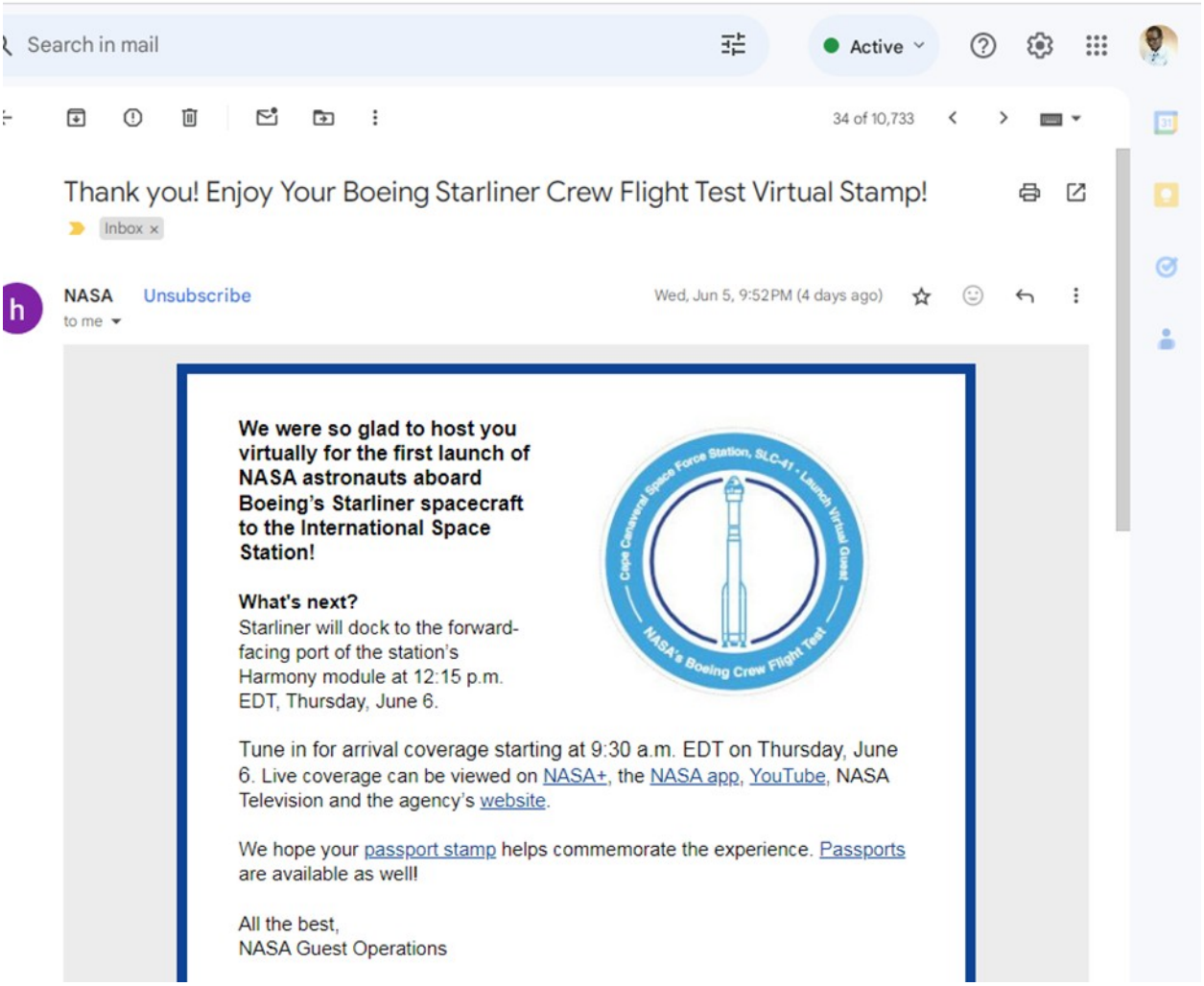
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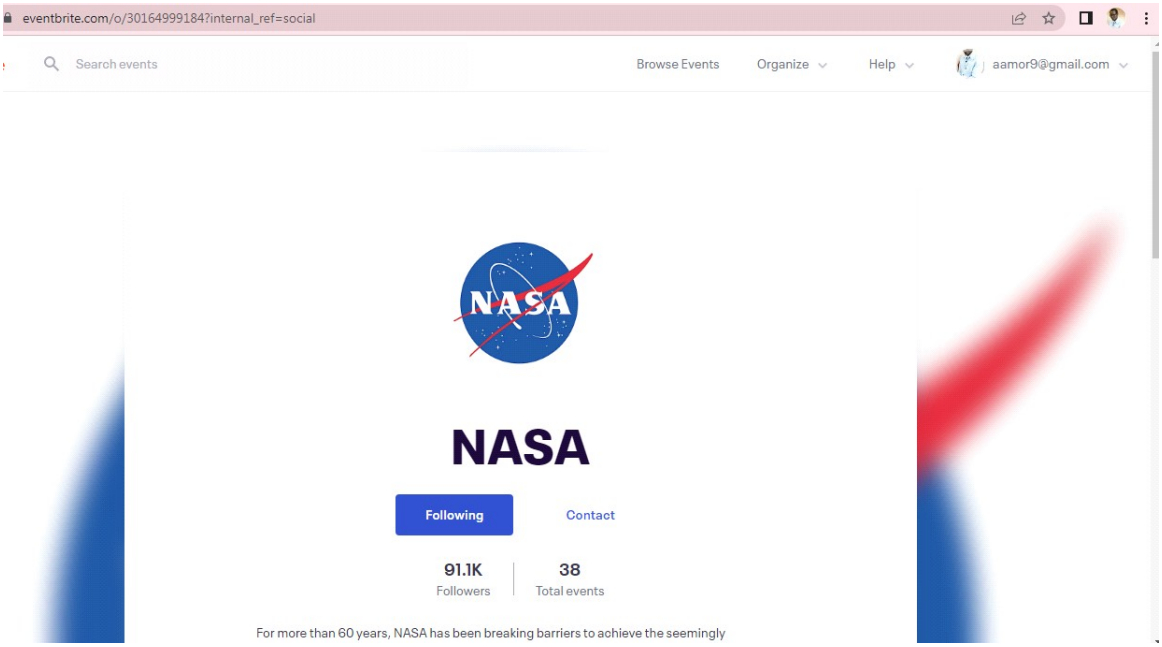
What's next?
Starliner will dock to the forward-facing port of the station's Harmony module at 12:15 p.m. EDT, Thursday, June 6.
Cape Canaveral Space Force Station, SLC-41 · Launch Virtual Guest
NASA's Boeing Crew Flight Test
Tune in for arrival coverage starting at 9:30 a.m. EDT on Thursday, June 6. Live coverage can be viewed on NASA+, the NASA app, YouTube, NASA Television and the agency's website.
We hope your passport stamp helps commemorate the experience. Passports are available as well!
All the best,
NASA Guest Operations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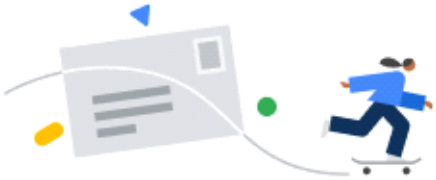

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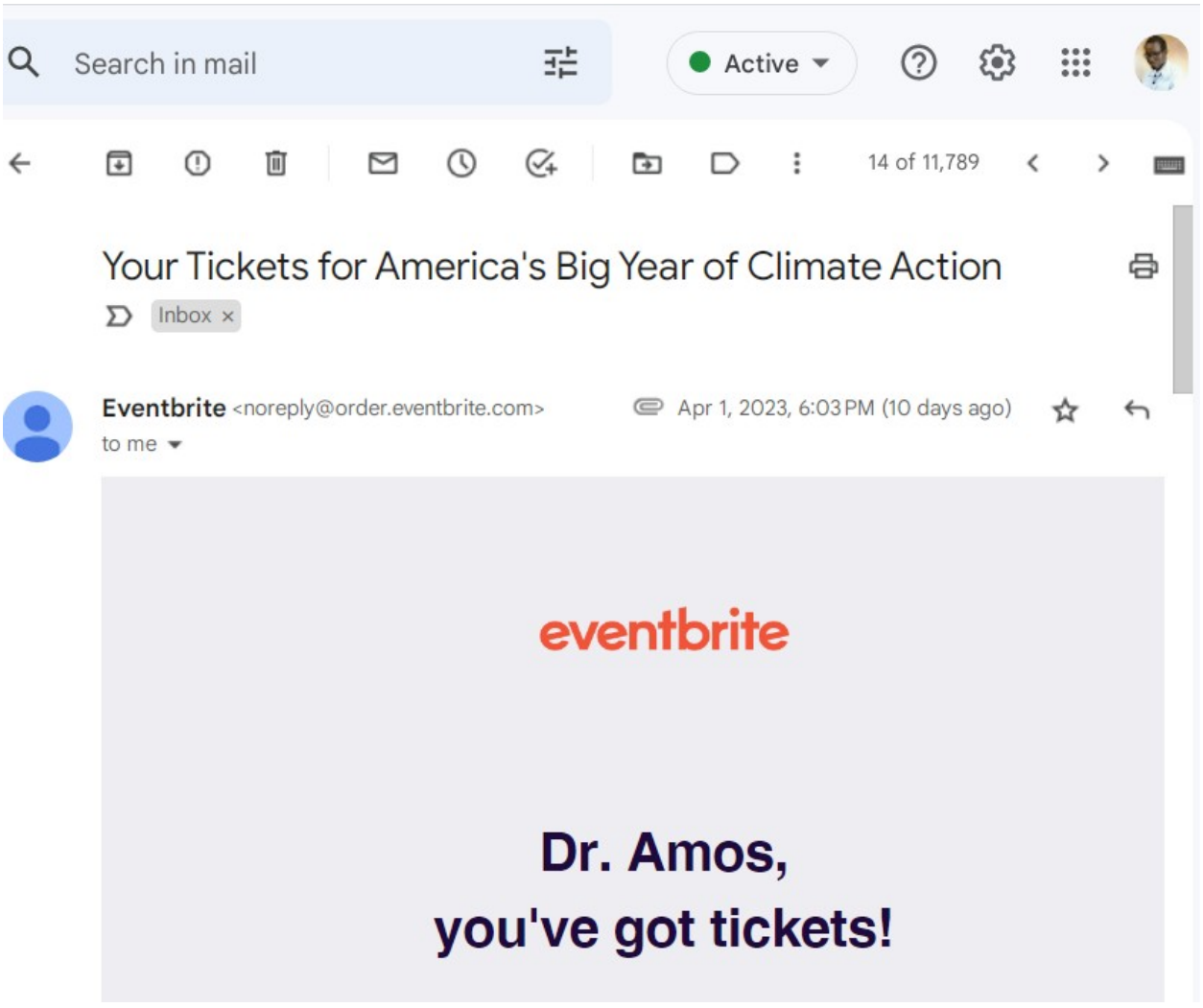
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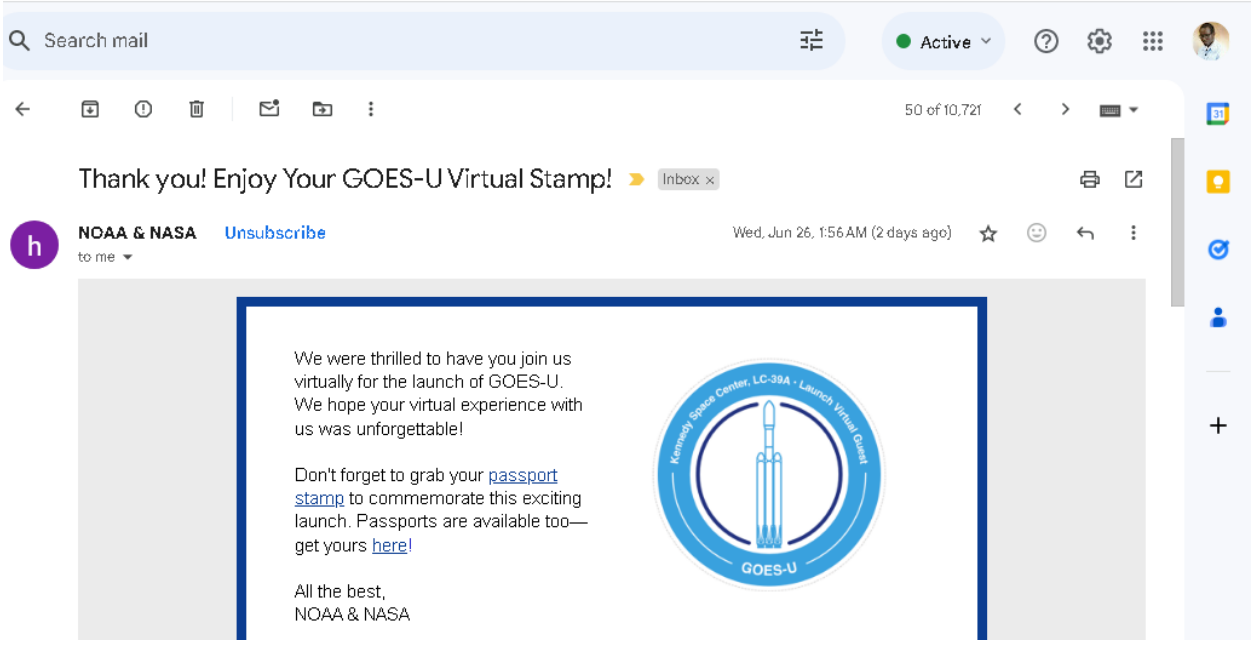
eventbrite
Dr. Amos,
you've got tickets!


Search mail
Active
50 of 10,721
Thank you! Enjoy Your GOES-U Virtual Stamp!
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NOAA & NASA
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Wed, Jun 26, 1:56 AM (2 days ago)
to me
We were thrilled to have you join us virtually for the launch of GOES-U. We hope your virtual experience with us was unforgettable!
Don't forget to grab your passport stamp to commemorate this exciting launch. Passports are available too—get yours here!
All the best,
NOAA & NASA
Kennedy Space Center, LC-39A · Launch Virtual Guest
GOES-U

Keep your tickets handy

America's Big Year of Climate Action

1 x Ticket
Order total: Free

Wednesday, April 19, 2023 from 11:00 AM to 12:30 PM (ET)
Add to Google · Outlook · iCal · Yahoo

MIT Museum
314 Main Street
Room 266, Second Floor
Cambridge, MA 02142
View on map

Order Summary

Order #6283132229 - April 1, 2023

Free order

Dr. Amos Ariny	1 x **General Admission**	$0.00

View and manage your order online

Printable PDF tickets are attached to this email

Contact the organizer for any questions related to this purchase.

This order is subject to Eventbrite Terms of Service and Privacy Policy, and Cookie Policy.

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ares.jsc.nasa.gov/interaction/lmdp/registration_form_confirmation.cfm

Gmail YouTube Maps All Bookmarks

Astromaterials Research & Exploration Science

LUNAR & METEORITE SAMPLE DISK PROGRAM (K-12)

ARES CURATION RESEARCH MISSIONS SAFETY IMAGE SCIENCE ENGAGEMENT PEOPLE

Workshop Registration Completed!

You have successfully registered for the NASA Lunar and Meteorite Certification Workshop on **June 5, 2024** at **Johnson Space Center.**

Once your information is verified and the workshop is confirmed, you will receive an email confirming the date, time, location and contact information of your certifier.

Best Regards,
Bridget McInturff & Suzanne Foxworth
jsc-curation-education-disks@mail.nasa.gov
Jacobs/Jets Contract • NASA/JSC
2101 NASA Park Way • Mail Code XI2 • Houston, TX

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ARES Developers
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A compliant PDF will be provided upon request. Contact site curator.

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Order #6283132229

America's Big Year of Climate Action

General Admission

MIT Museum, 314 Main Street, Room 266, Second Floor, Cambridge, MA 02142

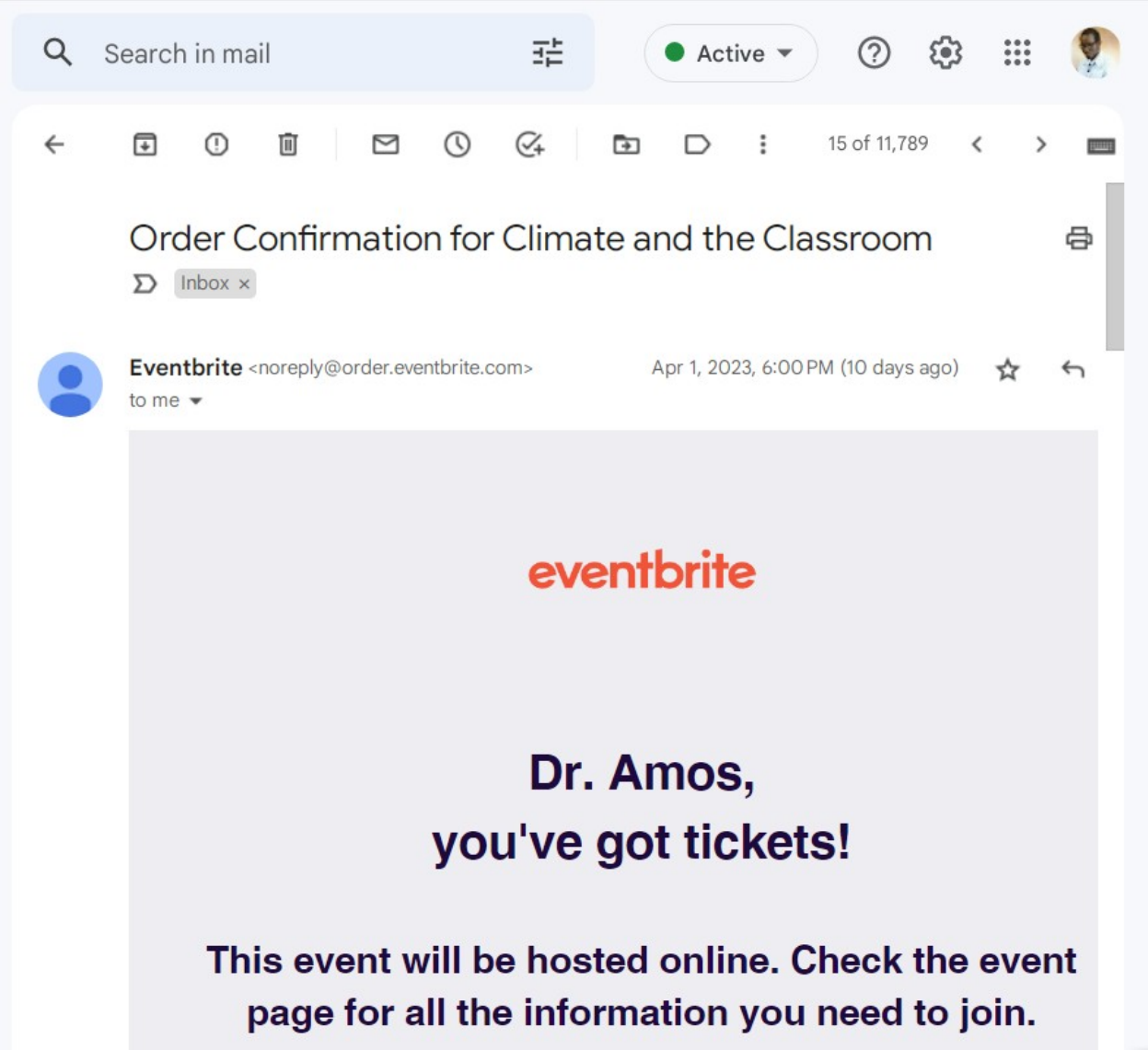
Wednesday, April 19, 2023 from 11:00 AM to 12:30 PM (ET)

Free Order

Order Information

Order #6283132229. Ordered by Dr. Amos Ariny on 2023-04-01T15:02:43.916000

628313222910230209489001


Search in mail
Active
15 of 11,789
Order Confirmation for Climate and the Classroom
Inbox ×
Eventbrite <noreply@order.eventbrite.com>
Apr 1, 2023, 6:00 PM (10 days ago)
to me
eventbrite
Dr. Amos,
you've got tickets!
This event will be hosted online. Check the event page for all the information you need to join.

profile.google.com/0JI0RixN

Google

Dr. Amos Ariny

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1 post | 3 likes

Edit profile

NXT UK

★★☆☆☆

Review · 3y

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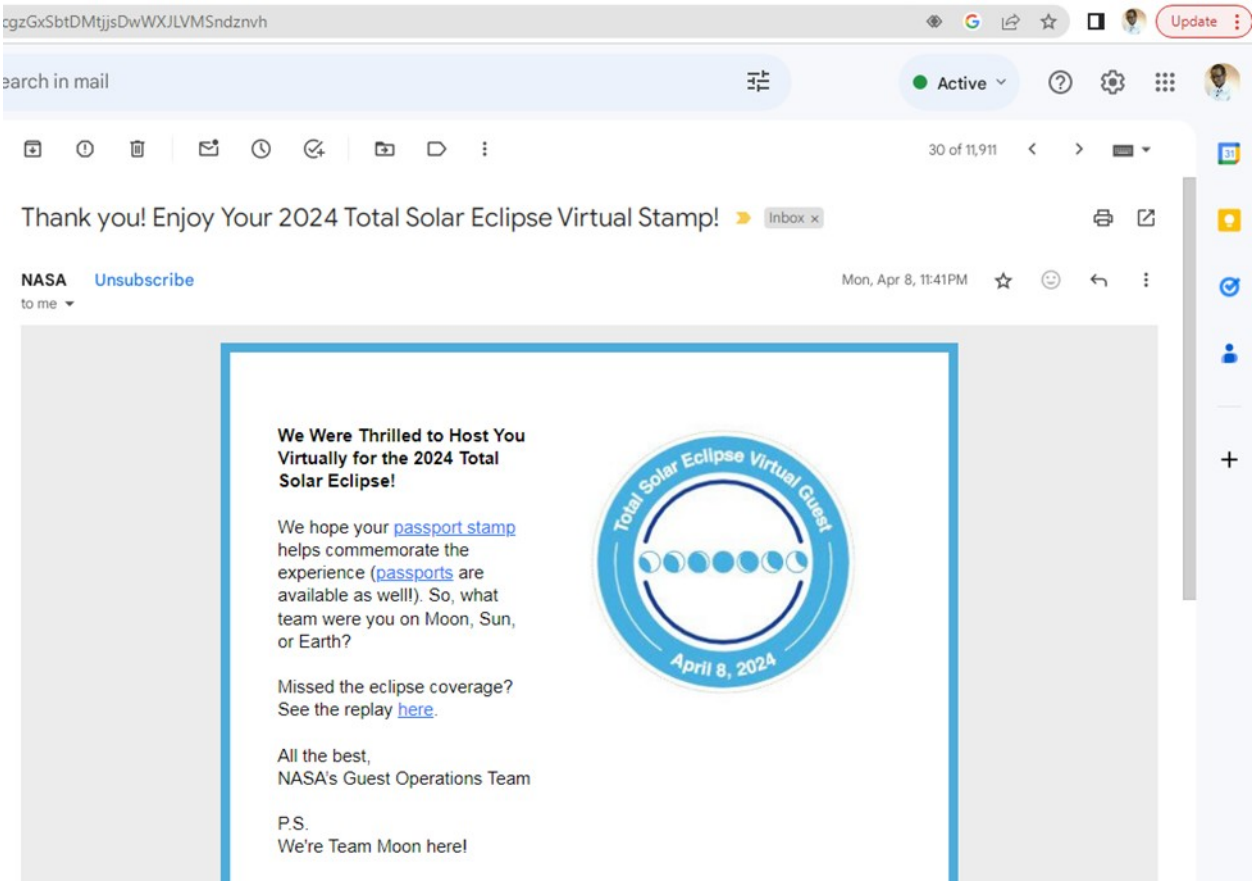
3 likes

Review · 3y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Update
earch in mail
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30 of 11,911
Thank you! Enjoy Your 2024 Total Solar Eclipse Virtual Stamp!
Inbox ×
NASA
Unsubscribe
to me
Mon, Apr 8, 11:41PM
We Were Thrilled to Host You Virtually for the 2024 Total Solar Eclipse!
We hope your passport stamp helps commemorate the experience (passports are available as well!). So, what team were you on Moon, Sun, or Earth?
Missed the eclipse coverage? See the replay here.
All the best,
NASA's Guest Operations Team
P.S.
We're Team Moon here!
Total Solar Eclipse Virtual Guest
April 8, 2024

Climate and the Classroom

1 x Ticket
Order total: Free

Thursday, April 13, 2023 from 1:00 PM to 2:00 PM (ET)
Add to Google · Outlook · iCal · Yahoo

Location
Online Event

Order Summary

Order #6283082349 - April 1, 2023

Free order

Dr. Amos Ariny	1 x **Registration**	$0.00

View and manage your order online

Contact the organizer for any questions related to this purchase.

This order is subject to Eventbrite Terms of Service and Privacy Policy, and Cookie Policy.

Additional Information

The event organizer has provided the following information:

About your tickets

Registration

Thank you for registering for Climate and the Classroom, a People, Prosperity & the Planet event from the MIT Environmental Solutions Initiative. This event will take place at 1:00 pm Eastern Time on Thursday, April 13. Please use the Zoom link below to join the event. We look forward to seeing you there!

https://mit.zoom.us/j/96352814800

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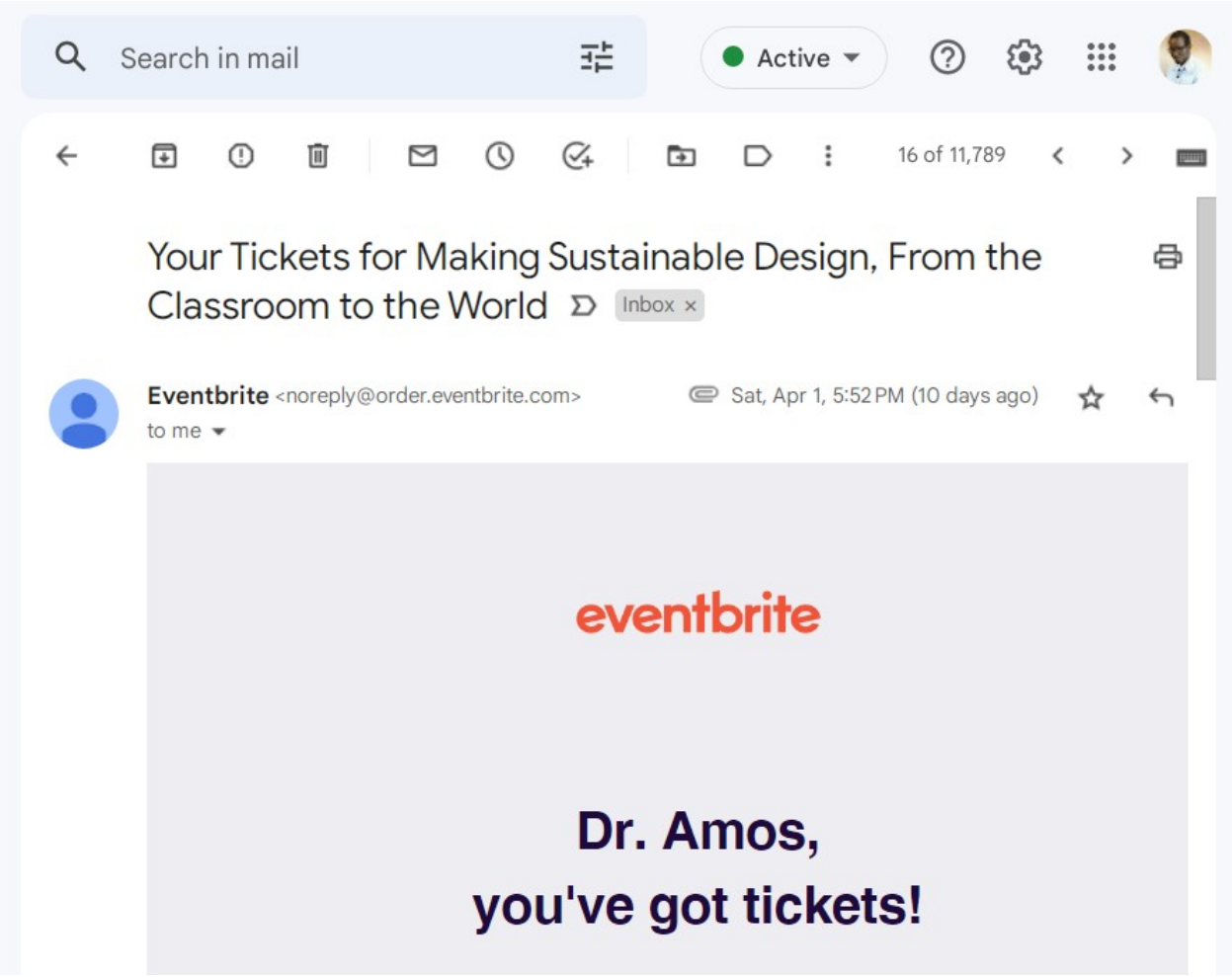

Keep your tickets handy

Making Sustainable Design, From the Classroom to the World

1 x Ticket

Order total: Free

Wednesday, April 26, 2023 at 3:00 PM (ET)
Add to Google · Outlook · iCal · Yahoo

MIT Museum
314 Main Street
Cambridge, MA 02142
View on map

MIT Morningside Academy for Design

Order Summary

Order #6283041619 - April 1, 2023

Free order

Dr. Amos Ariny	1 x **Free Admission**	$0.00

View and manage your order online

Printable PDF tickets are attached to this email

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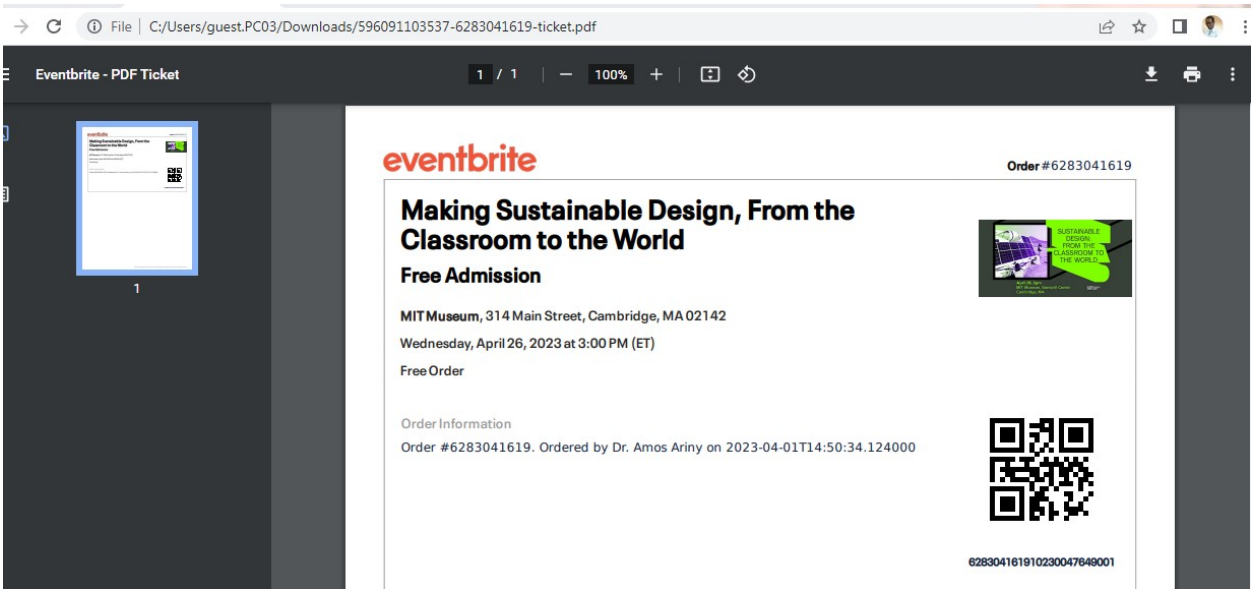
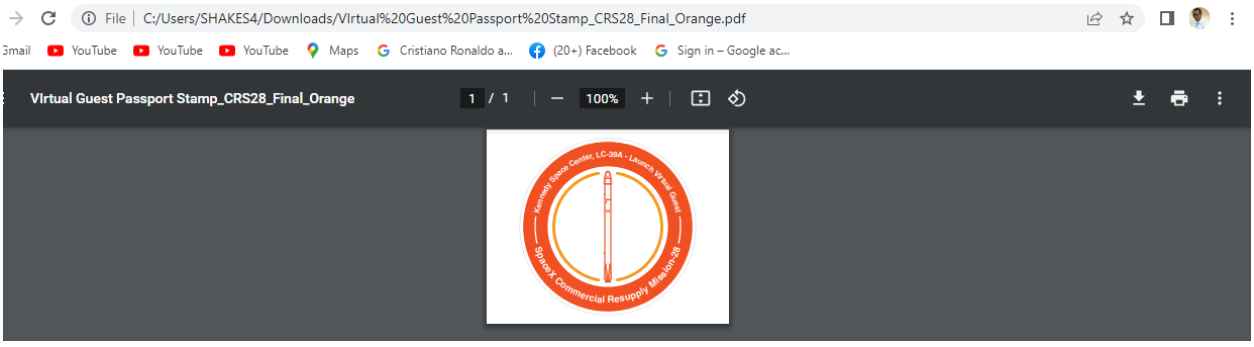


National Aeronautics and Space Administration
MESSAGE IN A BOTTLE
Dr. Amos Ariny
EUROPA CLIPPER
DESTINATION JUPITER ORBIT, EUROPA
TARGET DEPARTURE OCTOBER 2024
TARGET ARRIVAL 2030
go.nasa.gov/MessageInABottle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YouTube
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Cristiano Ronaldo a...
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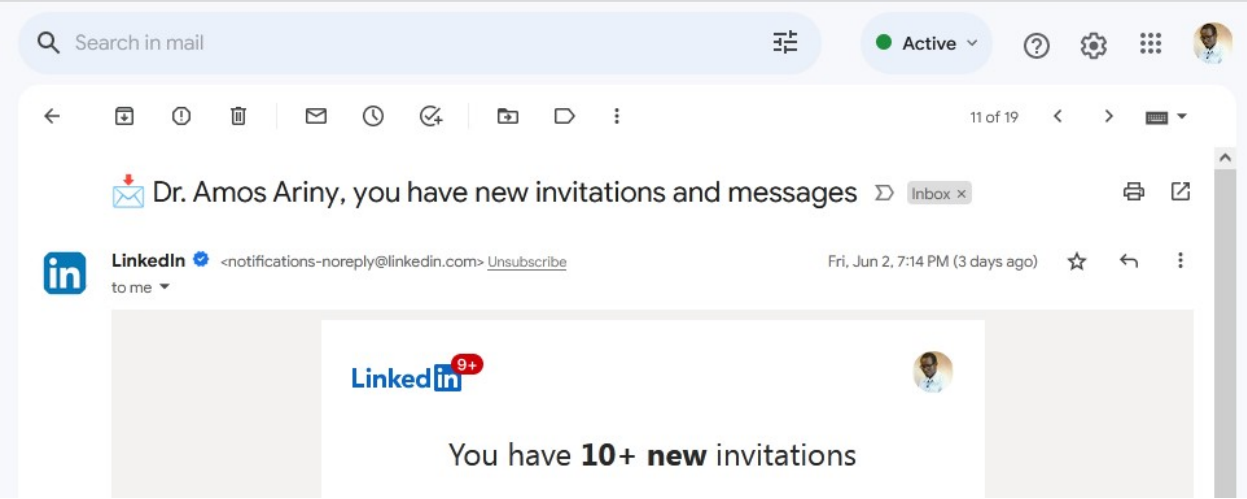
Search in mail
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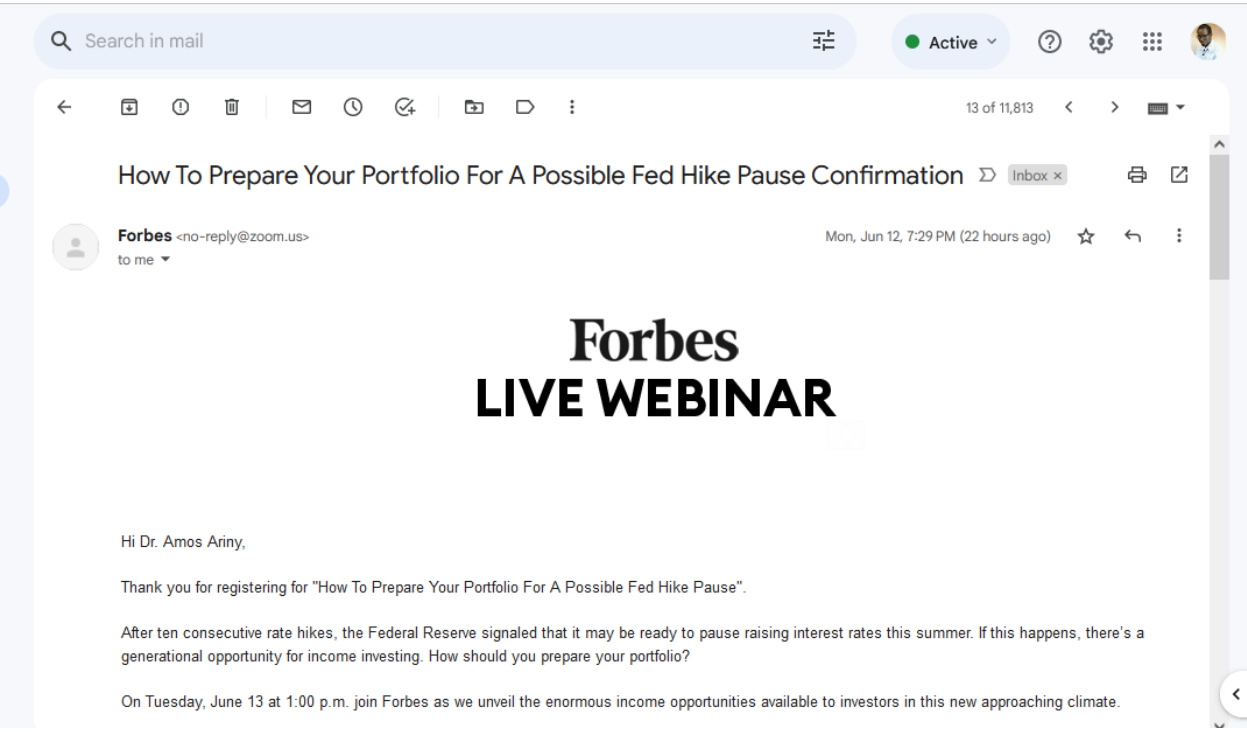
11 of 19
Dr. Amos Ariny, you have new invitations and messages
Inbox ×
LinkedIn <notifications-noreply@linkedin.com> Unsubscribe
to me
Fri, Jun 2, 7:14 PM (3 days ago)
9+
You have 10+ new invitations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How To Prepare Your Portfolio For A Possible Fed Hike Pause Confirmation
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Forbes <no-reply@zoom.us>
to me
Mon, Jun 12, 7:29 PM (22 hours ago)
Forbes
LIVE WEBINAR
Hi Dr. Amos Ariny,
Thank you for registering for "How To Prepare Your Portfolio For A Possible Fed Hike Pause".
After ten consecutive rate hikes, the Federal Reserve signaled that it may be ready to pause raising interest rates this summer. If this happens, there's a generational opportunity for income investing. How should you prepare your portfolio?
On Tuesday, June 13 at 1:00 p.m. join Forbes as we unveil the enormous income opportunities available to investors in this new approaching climate.

Or iPhone one-tap :
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Or Telephone:
Dial(for higher quality, dial a number based on your current location):
US: +1 689 278 1000 or +1 719 359 4580 or +1 253 205 0468 or +1 253 215 8782 or +1 301 715 8592 or +1 305 224 1968 or +1 309 205 3325 or +1 312 626 6799 or +1 346 248 7799 or +1 360 209 5623 or +1 386 347 5053 or +1 507 473 4847 or +1 564 217 2000 or +1 646 876 9923 or +1 646 931 3860 or +1 669 444 9171 or +1 669 900 6833

International numbers available: https://forbes.zoom.us/u/aWw0F7BGE

To submit your questions for our panel ahead of time, please email investingcs@forbes.com.

Webinar Speakers

John Dobosz

Editor, Forbes Billionaire Investor @Forbes

John is the editor of Forbes Dividend Investor, a premium advisory where he selects top dividend stocks per week and recommends that best 25 current buys. He's also the editor of Forbes Premium Income Report, an options-for-income service which provides four trades a week and Forbes Billionaire Investor, which follows the strategies and buys and sells of Forbes' top investor billionaires.

Martin Fridson

Editor, Forbes/Fridson Income Securities Investor @Forbes

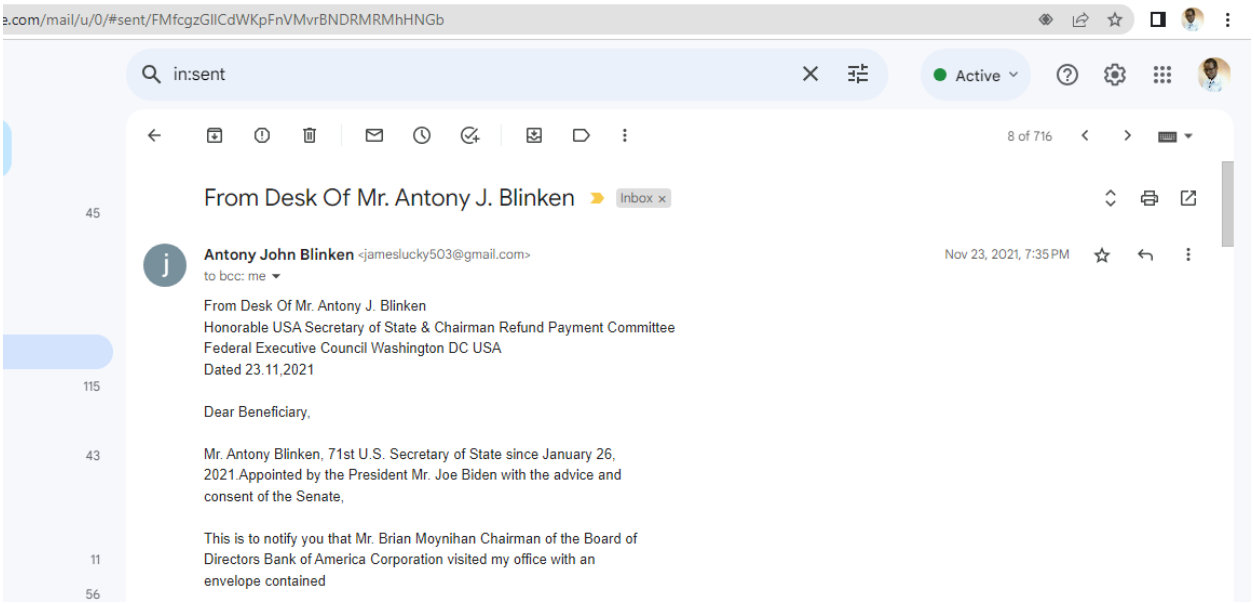
Marty is the chief investment officer of Lehmann, Livian, Fridson Advisors LLC and editor of Forbes/Fridson Income Securities Investor. He has written six books on finance and political economy. His work has appeared in Barron's, the Financial Times, and numerous professional periodicals such as Financial Analysts Journal and the Journal of Portfolio Management. Investment Dealers Digest has described him as "perhaps the most well-known figure in the high yield world."

NET WORTH;

$12.09Billion (Twelve Billions and Ninety million United States Dollars)

COMPENSTATION,

AMOS ARINY (ASTRONOMER) 1984- PRESENT.


.com/mail/u/0/#sent/FMfcgzGllCdWKpFnVMvrBNDRMRMhHNGb
in:sent
Active
8 of 716
From Desk Of Mr. Antony J. Blinken
Inbox ×
Antony John Blinken <jameslucky503@gmail.com>
to bcc: me
Nov 23, 2021, 7:35 PM
From Desk Of Mr. Antony J. Blinken
Honorable USA Secretary of State & Chairman Refund Payment Committee
Federal Executive Council Washington DC USA
Dated 23.11.2021
Dear Beneficiary,
Mr. Antony Blinken, 71st U.S. Secretary of State since January 26, 2021.Appointed by the President Mr. Joe Biden with the advice and consent of the Senate,
This is to notify you that Mr. Brian Moynihan Chairman of the Board of Directors Bank of America Corporation visited my office with an envelope contained

copies of document and the documents are your compensation payment file from (4) different banks, Nat West Bank of London, BANK OF AMERICA,

They stated that you disclaim your compensation fund worth US$ 6,000,000,000.00 (Six Billion United State Dollars) and their purpose of visiting my office is

to seek support and have my signature on the documents for easy confiscation of your compensation fund to the government budget account since you don't want

to receive it. but with the experience in the Government i refused to sign the documents.

However, due to humanitarian ground and sympathy. I immediately called up the President Joe Biden and John Glover Roberts Jr, Chief Justice of the Supreme

Court of United States and explain your matter to them as regards to your payment Six Billion United State Dollars from (4) different banks and they

personally called Mr. Brian Moynihan Chairman of the Board of Directors Bank of America Corporation to reduced the payment from $950 to $300 in order to help

legally certified free from all financial Malpractices and facets.

NOTE; The $6,000,000,000.00 (Six Billion United State Dollars is a compensation fund from (4) different banks, Nat West Bank of London, BANK OF AMERICA, CITI

BANK UNITED ARAB EMIRATE since 15 December 2020. Your E-mail address was generated through the computer ballot system as one of the selected victim to

receive this compensation.

You are required to send the fee of US$300.00 only by Western Union Or Money Gram Transfer to the Federal Reserve Bank Accountant Officer/Cashier Office

where your transaction originated as stated below Or You can purchased $300 itunes card Or Google Play Card

The ONLY charge you will EVER pay before your package leaves our office here is the US$300.00 to obtain the Tax Clearance Certificate. YOU WILL NEVER pay a

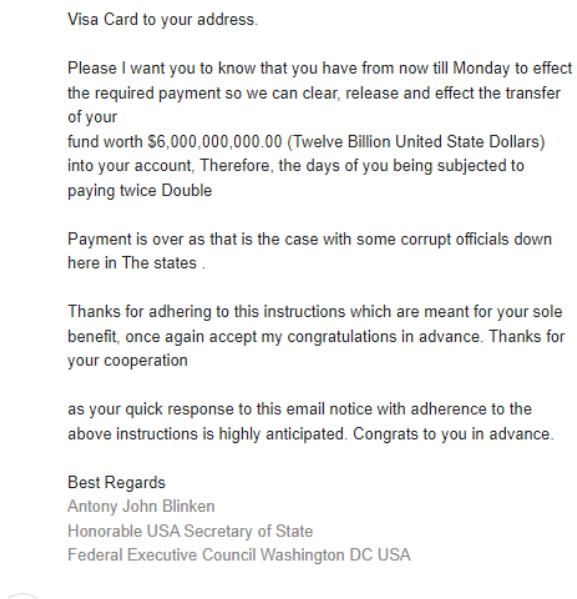
dime again as agreed and signed down here in Court that you will never pay any other money apart from the US$300.00

To this end it will interest you to know that every and any fee/charges required has been reduced to only the sum of US$300.00 us dollars this step is in

order to enable you afford this only fee so that your Tax Clearance Certificate will procure in your name to enhance the immediate transfer of your

$6,000,000,000.00 (Twelve Billion United State Dollars) into your bank account or ATM Master Card will be delivered to your home address Depending on the

choice which you wants to receive your money and every other documentation proof for your fund have been packaged and seal to be mailed together with your



Visa Card to your address.

Please I want you to know that you have from now till Monday to effect the required payment so we can clear, release and effect the transfer of your
fund worth $6,000,000,000.00 (Twelve Billion United State Dollars) into your account, Therefore, the days of you being subjected to paying twice Double

Payment is over as that is the case with some corrupt officials down here in The states .

Thanks for adhering to this instructions which are meant for your sole benefit, once again accept my congratulations in advance. Thanks for your cooperation

as your quick response to this email notice with adherence to the above instructions is highly anticipated. Congrats to you in advance.

Best Regards
Antony John Blinken
Honorable USA Secretary of State
Federal Executive Council Washington DC USA

From Desk Of Mr. Antony J. Blinken

Inbox

Antony John Blinken <jameslucky503@gmail.com>
Tue, Nov 23, 2021, 7:35 PM
to bcc: me aamor9@gmail.com

From Desk Of Mr. Antony J. Blinken
Honorable USA Secretary of State & Chairman Refund Payment Committee
Federal Executive Council Washington DC USA
Dated 23.11,2021

Dear Beneficiary,

Mr. Antony Blinken, 71st U.S. Secretary of State since January 26, 2021.Appointed by the President Mr. Joe Biden with the advice and consent of the Senate,

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Court of United States and explain your matter to them as regards to your payment Six Billion United State Dollars from (4) different banks

and they

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you afford the fee to obtain the Tax Clearance Certificate so that by the time your funds gets to you, no authority will question the funds as it has been

legally certified free from all financial Malpractices and facets.

NOTE; The $6,000,000,000.00 (Six Billion United State Dollars is a compensation fund from (4) different banks, Nat West Bank of London, BANK OF AMERICA, CITI

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where your transaction originated as stated below Or You can purchased $300 itunes card Or Google Play Card

The ONLY charge you will EVER pay before your package leaves our

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Visa Card to your address.

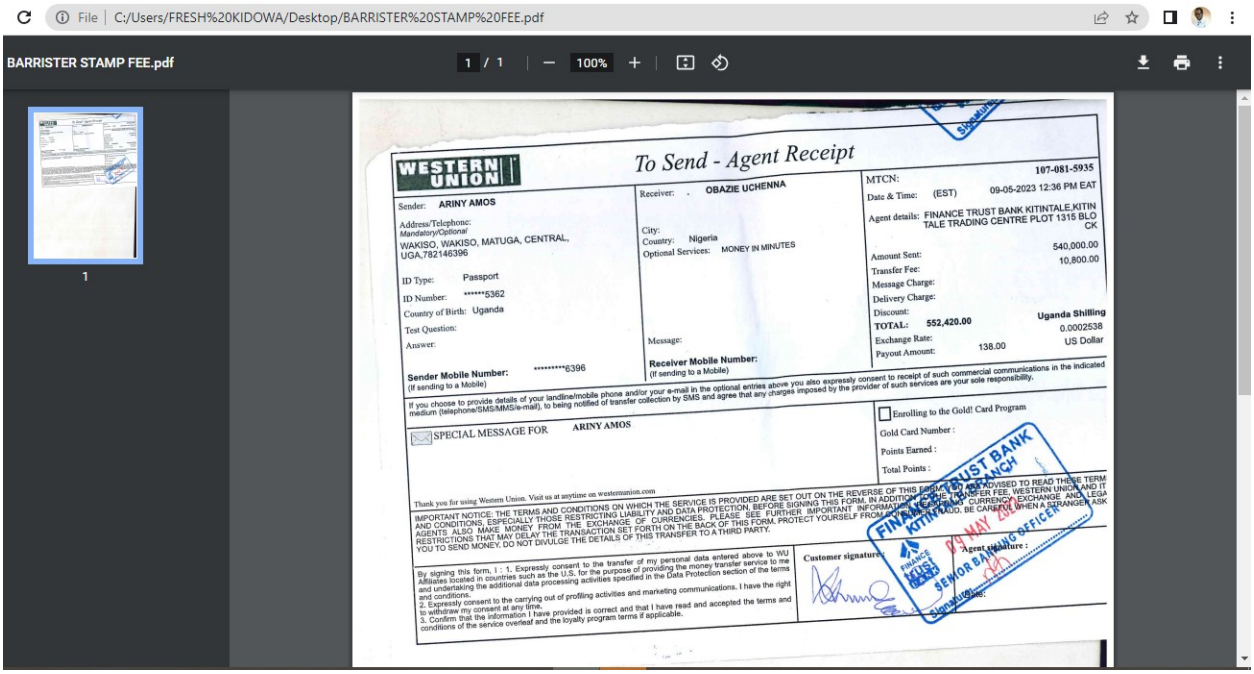
Please I want you to know that you have from now till Monday to effect the required payment so we can clear, release and effect the transfer of your
fund worth $6,000,000,000.00 (Twelve Billion United State Dollars) into your account, Therefore, the days of you being subjected to paying twice Double

Payment is over as that is the case with some corrupt officials down here in The states .

Thanks for adhering to this instructions which are meant for your sole benefit, once again accept my congratulations in advance. Thanks for your cooperation

as your quick response to this email notice with adherence to the above instructions is highly anticipated. Congrats to you in advance.

Best Regards
Antony John Blinken
Honorable USA Secretary of State
Federal Executive Council Washington DC USA
BARRISTER STAMP FEE RECEIVED, PLUS MANY OTHER PAYMENTS NOT ATTACHED.



VERIFICATIONS;

AMOS ARINY(ASTRONOMER) NET WORTH 2014

Dear Beneficiary,

Inbox

Anthony J Blinken <ejindukosi29@gmail.com>

Tue, May 7, 5:20 PM

to bcc: me

Dear Beneficiary,

Mr. Antony Blinken, 71st U.S. Secretary of State since January 26, 2022.Appointed by the President Mr. Joe Biden with the advice and consent of the Senate,

This is to notify you that Mr. Brian Moynihan Chairman of the Board of Directors Bank of America Corporation visited my office with an envelope contained

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you afford the fee to obtain the Tax Clearance Certificate so that by the time your funds gets to you, no authority will question the funds as it has been

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BANK UNITED ARAB EMIRATE since 15 December 202021. Your E-mail addresses was generated through the computer ballot system as one of the selected victim to

receive this compensation.

You are required to send the fee of US$150.00 only by Western Union Or

Money Gram Transfer to the Federal Reserve Bank Accountant Officer/Cashier Office

where your transaction originated as stated below Or You can purchase $150 iTunes card Or Google Play Card

The ONLY charge you will EVER pay before your package leaves our office here is the US$150.00 to obtain the Tax Clearance Certificate. YOU WILL NEVER pay a

dime again as agreed and signed down here in Court that you will never pay any other money apart from the US$150.00

To this end it will interest you to know that every and any fee/charges required has been reduced to only the sum of US$150.00 us dollars this step is in

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$6,000,000,000.00 (Six Billion United State Dollars) into your bank account or ATM Master Card will be delivered to your home address Depending on the

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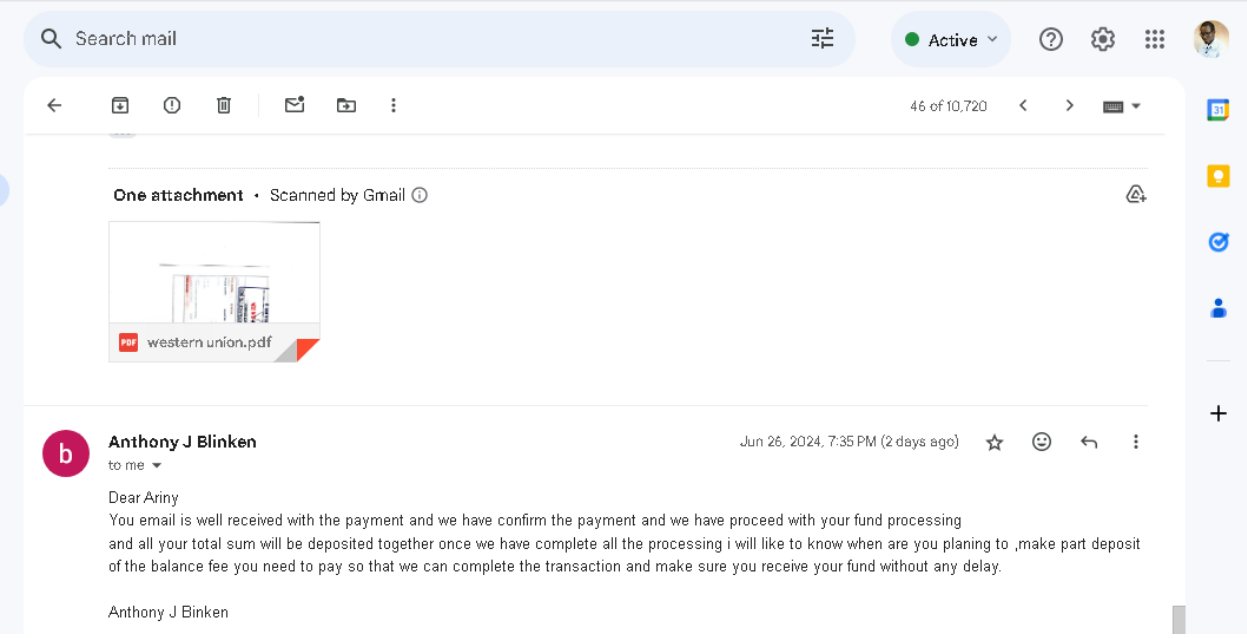
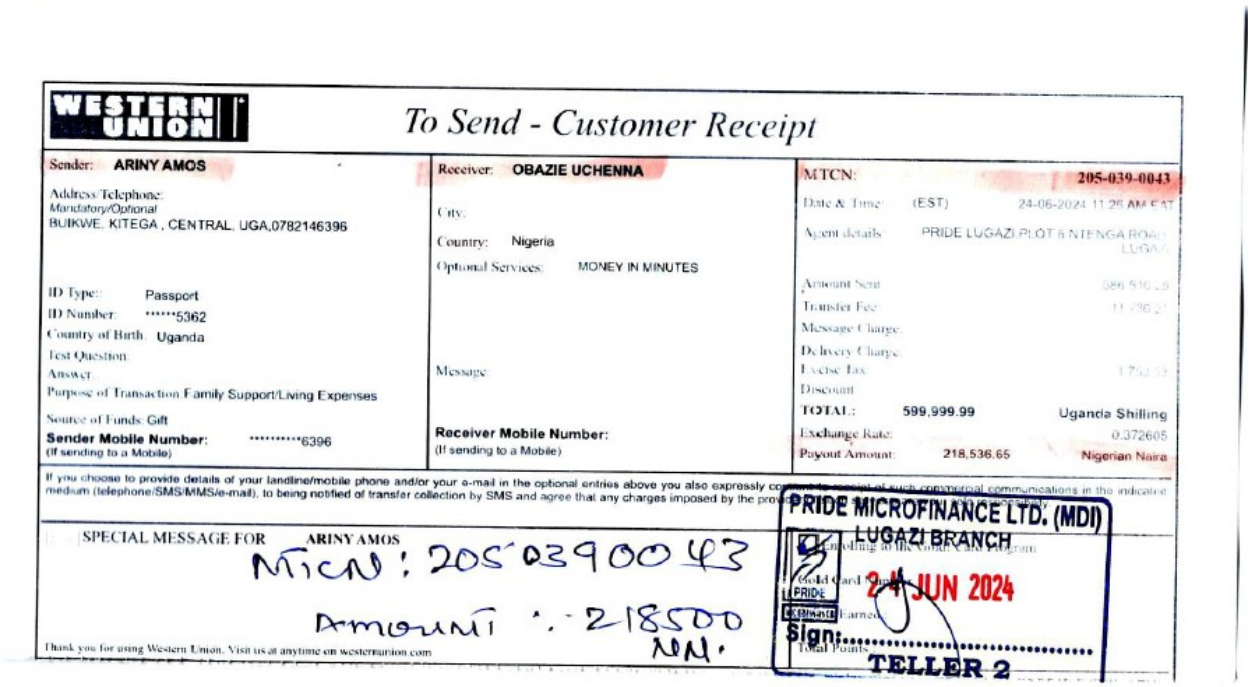
as your quick response to this email notice with adherence to the above instructions is highly anticipated. Congrats to you in advance.

Best Regards
Antony John Blinken

(blinkenanthonyj51@gmail.com)

Honorable USA Secretary of State
Federal Executive Council Washington DC USA


Search mail
Active
46 of 10,720
One attachment • Scanned by Gmail
western union.pdf
Anthony J Blinken
to me
Jun 26, 2024, 7:35 PM (2 days ago)
Dear Ariny
You email is well received with the payment and we have confirm the payment and we have proceed with your fund processing
and all your total sum will be deposited together once we have complete all the processing i will like to know when are you planing to ,make part deposit of the balance fee you need to pay so that we can complete the transaction and make sure you receive your fund without any delay.
Anthony J Binken

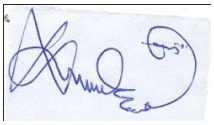


DR.AMOS ARINY (ASTRONOMER) NET WORTH $24.16 BILLION AS OF 2024

Dr. Amos Ariny

31/Aug/2022. Source;NASA.GOV

(NASA Astronaut Flight Engineer or Astronomer or Computational Astrophysicist)



Amos Ariny(Astronomer) 2009 Photo , NASA.GOV.

(NASA Astronaut Flight Engineer or Astronomer or Computational Astrophysicist)

REFERENCES

- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Karate_Kid
- https://www.linkedin.com/in/dr-amos-ariny-022056220/
- Website;https;//www.Facebook.com/aamor9.

- Website;www;twitter.com/aamor9
- www.mit.academia.edu/amosariny
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